

ABSTRACT

MUTI'A M. 2017. An Analysis of Code Mixing in Speaking Class at Third Semester of English Department. A thesis of English Department, the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Makassar Muhammadiyah University. Supervised by Ummi Khaerati Syam and Saiful.

English in Indonesia is used as a foreign language, even in speaking class of English department, the students commonly mix the codes. This study is to find out what were the main kinds of words and sentences that were always mixed by the students in speaking class at third semester of English Department of FKIP Unismuh Makassar.

This study aimed at describing the form of code mixing and the dominant factor of code mixing that was used at the third semester students of English Department of Unismuh Makassar. The respondents of this research were about 20 students. The researcher applied descriptive qualitative research. To collect the data, the researcher used recording and interview as instruments.

The result of the data analysis showed that most of the English students used some kinds of code mixing, there were code mixing form conjunction word, dependent clause, and expression. Based on the result of students' answer by doing interview, it was found that the dominant factor to use code mixing on students' conversation because they have less vocabulary.

Based on the researcher found that between recorded data and answered of interview that some students still have less vocabulary. Students' inability to find an appropriate word or expression in one language made them changed to word or phrase from one to another language in same condition most of form that found in recorded data was code mixing in the form of word, it means they still had less listed of word to express because they had less vocabulary.

Keywords: Descriptive qualitative, Code mixing, kinds of word, ,dominant factors, speaking class.

ABSTRAK

MUTI'A M. 2017. Analisis penggunaan Code Mixing dalam kelas Speaking pada Semester Tiga Jurusan Bahasa Inggris. Sebuah Penelitian Deskriptif di Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Dibimbing oleh Ummi Khaeraty Syam dan Saiful.

Di Indonesia, bahasa Inggris digunakan sebagai bahasa asing, bahkan di dalam kelas *speaking* di jurusan Bahasa Inggris pun, mahasiswa pada umumnya memadukan bahasa. Penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui kata-kata dan kalimat apa saja yang umumnya yang selalu digunakan oleh mahasiswa dalam kelas *speaking* di semester tiga jurusan Bahasa Inggris, FKIP Unismuh Makassar.

Penelitian ini mencakup penjelasan tentang bentuk *Code Mixing* dan faktor penyebab penggunaannya oleh mahasiswa semester tiga jurusan Bahasa Inggris, FKIP Unismuh Makassar. Responden penelitian terdiri dari sekitar 20 mahasiswa. Peneliti menggunakan pendekatan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti menggunakan kamandan wawancara sebagai instrument pengumpulan data.

Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa kebanyakan mahasiswa bahasa Inggris menggunakan beberapa bentuk *code mixing* yaitu bentuk kata konjungsi, klaus bebas, dan ekspresi. Berdasarkan hasil wawancara mahasiswa, ditemukan bahwa faktor dominan penggunaan *code mixing* dalam percakapan mahasiswa adalah karena mereka kekurangan perbendaharaan kosakata.

Berdasarkan temuan peneliti baik melalui rekaman maupun jawaban wawancara beberapa mahasiswa masih kurang memiliki perbendaharaan kosakata bahasa Inggris. Kemampuan mereka untuk menemukan sebuah kata yang tepat dan sesuai dalam bahasa Inggris yang masih belum memadai membuat mereka harus mengubah atau memadukan bahasanya dengan bahasa Indonesia atau bahasa local.

Kata Kunci: Deskriptif kualitatif, Code mixing, jenis-jenis kata, faktor dominan, kelas *speaking*.