

Abstrak

Reski Saputra. 105 251 1017 19, 2023. Judul Skripsi: Analisis Tinjauan Hukum Islam terhadap sistem Cash On Delivery (COD) pada Transaksi Jual Beli Online. Dibimbing oleh Siti Walida dan Saidin Mansyur.

Perkembangan zaman dan teknologi yang semakin maju berdampak pada segala aspek dan kegiatan. Salah satu kegiatan yang sangat berdampak pada perkembangan teknologi yang semakin berkembang pesat ialah kegiatan jual beli online baik dari segi teknis maupun objeknya yang saat ini dapat dilakukan secara online. Sistem yang digunakan dalam proses transaksi jual beli online saat ini juga sangat bervariasi seperti Rekening Bersama (ATM), transfer Bank (M-Banking), E-Money, dan ada juga sistem Cash on Delivery atau sering disebut COD.

Dalam penulisan penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif yaitu memberikan gambaran menyeluruh tentang suatu masalah yang berkembang di masyarakat, sedangkan untuk pendekatan yang digunakan ialah dengan metode studi kasus, yakni metode penelitian yang dilakukan melalui serangkaian pengamatan tentang keadaan, kelompok, masyarakat setempat, lembaga-lembaga, ataupun individu-individu. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data primer dan data sekunder.

Dari hasil penelitian kepada para mahasiswa Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar, dapat disimpulkan bahwa kebanyakan dari mereka memiliki permasalahan yang sama dalam bertransaksi jual beli secara online menggunakan sistem Cash On Delivery. Dalam pandangan Hukum Islam mengenai jual beli *online* melalui sistem pembayaran COD (*Cash On Delivery*) belum sesuai dengan aturan fiqih, karena transaksi COD (*Cash On Delivery*) yang dilakukan akad jual belinya dilaksanakan secara *online*. Karena pada saat terjadi akad jual beli *online* tersebut, penjual dan pembeli samasama berhutang, saat penjual belum menyerahkan barangnya dan pembeli belum membayarkan uangnya.

Kata Kunci: Jual Beli Online *Cash On Delivery*(COD)

ABSTRACT

Reski Saputra. 105 251 1017 19, 2023. Thesis Title: Analysis of Islamic Law Review of the Cash On Delivery (COD) system in Online Buying and Selling Transactions. Supervised by Siti Walida and Saidin Mansyur.

The development of times and increasingly advanced technology has an impact on all aspects and activities. One of the activities that has a significant impact on technological developments which is growing rapidly is online buying and selling activities both from a technical and object point of view which can currently be done online. The system used in the current online buying and selling transaction process is also very varied, such as Joint Accounts (ATM), Bank transfers (M-Banking), E-Money, and there is also a Cash on Delivery system or often called COD.

In writing this study using a qualitative method that is to provide an overall picture of a problem that develops in society, while the approach used is the case study method, namely a research method carried out through a series of observations about conditions, groups, local communities, institutions, or individuals. The data used in this study are primary data and secondary data.

From the results of research on students at the University of Muhammadiyah Makassar, it can be concluded that most of them have the same problems in buying and selling transactions online using the Cash On Delivery system. In the view of Islamic law regarding buying and selling online through the COD (Cash On Delivery) payment system is not in accordance with fiqh rules, because COD (Cash On Delivery) transactions are carried out online. Because when the online buying and selling contract occurs, both the seller and the buyer are in debt, when the seller has not delivered the goods and the buyer has not paid the money.

Keywords: Buying and Selling Online Cash On Delivery (COD)