

ABSTRAK

NURUL ISTIANA.2024. Analisis Jual Beli *Mukhadarah* di Tinjau dari Perspektif Ekonomi Islam di Desa Bonto Bulaeng Kabupaten Bulukumba. Skripsi. Jurusan Ekonomi Islam Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Dibimbing oleh: Agus Salim HR dan Sri Wahyuni.

Penelitian ini merupakan jenis penelitian bersifat kualitatif dengan tujuan untuk mengetahui faktor yang menjadi pendorong jual beli *Mukhadarah* cengkeh dan untuk mengetahui apakah jual beli *Mukhadarah* yang terjadi di desa Bonto Bulaeng Kabupaten Bulukumba sesuai dengan prinsip-prinsip ekonomi Islam. Informan dalam penelitian ini terdiri dari 14 yaitu, 4 petani dan 10 pedagang cengkeh di Desa Bonto Bulaeng Kabupaten Bulukumba. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan observasi dan wawancara. Dalam penelitian ini sumber data yang digunakan dalam pengumpulan data mencakup data primer dan data sekunder. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, faktor-faktor jual beli *Mukhadarah* buah cengkeh di Desa Bonto Bulaeng Kabupaten Bulukumba yaitu faktor *internal* dan *eksternal*. Faktor *internalnya* terdesaknya kebutuhan. Sedangkan *eksternalnya* yaitu budaya, mencari keuntungan dan transaksi lebih cepat. Jual beli *Mukhadarah* cengkeh di Desa Bonto Bulaeng belum memenuhi prinsip-prinsip ekonomi Islam. Seperti prinsip keadilan menyatakan larangan terhadap praktik riba, membuat pencatatan transaksi secara terperinci, yang belum terpenuhi. Jual beli *Mukhadarah* yang terjadi di Desa Bonto Bulaeng Kabupaten Bulukumba terdeteksi adanya unsur *gharar* di dalamnya yang tidak diperbolehkan dalam agama Islam.

Kata Kunci : *Jual beli, Mukhadarah, ekonomi Islam*

ABSTRACT

NURUL ISTIANA.2024. Analysis of Mukhadarah Buying and Selling Viewed from an Islamic Economic Perspective in Bonto Bulaeng Village, Bulukumba Regency. Thesis. Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Business, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Supervised by: Agus Salim HR and Sri Wahyuni.

The aim of this research is a type of qualitative research with the aim of finding out the factors that drive the buying and selling of Mukhadarah cloves and to find out whether the buying and selling of Mukhadarah that occurs in Bonto Bulaeng village, Bulukumba Regency is in accordance with the principles of Islamic economics. The informants in this research consisted of 14, namely, 4 farmers and 10 clove traders in Bonto Bulaeng Village, Bulukumba Regency. Data collection was carried out by observation and interviews. In this research, the data sources used in data collection include primary data and secondary data. Based on the research results, the factors for buying and selling Mukhadarah clove fruit in Bonto Bulaeng Village, Bulukumba Regency are internal and external factors. The internal factor is pressing need. Meanwhile, the external is culture, seeking profits and faster transactions. The buying and selling of Mukhadarah cloves in Bonto Bulaeng Village does not comply with Islamic economic principles. As the principle of justice states the prohibition against the practice of usury, making detailed records of transactions, which have not been fulfilled. The Mukhadarah buying and selling that occurred in Bonto Bulaeng Village, Bulukumba Regency, was detected to contain elements of gharar in it which is not permitted in the Islamic religion.

Keywords : Buying and selling, mukhadarah, Islamic economics