

## ABSTRAK

**Arman Ahmad.** 2021. relasi kuasa aktor diarea tambang pasir di desa bategulung kecamatan bontonompo kabupaten gowa. *Tesis*, Program Studi Pendidikan Sosiologi, Pascasarjana Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Pembimbing 1 Kaharuddin dan pembimbing 2 Jamaluddin.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang relasi kuasa aktor diarea tambang pasir di desa bategulung kecamatan bontonompo kabupaten gowa. Dengan rumusan masalah Bagaimana relasi kuasa aktor yang ada di area tambang pasir di Desa Bategulung Kecamatan Bontonompo kabupaten Gowa dan Bagaimana eksistensi tambang pasir di Desa Bategulung Kecamatan Bontonompo kabupaten Gowa. Jenis penelitian yang dilakukan adalah penelitian kualitatif yang bertujuan untuk menganalisis Relasi Kuasa Aktor yang ada di area tambang pasir di desa Bategulung kecamatan bontonompo. Dengan rumusan masalah Bagaimana relasi kuasa aktor yang ada di area tambang pasir di Desa Bategulung Kecamatan Bontonompo kabupaten Gowa dan Bagaimana eksistensi tambang pasir di Desa Bategulung Kecamatan Bontonompo kabupaten Gowa. Informan ditentukan dengan purposive sampling, berdasarkan kebutuhan informan yaitu pemilik tambang, pak desa dan masyarakat yang berada di desa bategulung Teknik pengumpulan data yaitu Observasi, wawancara, dokumentasi. Teknik analisis data melalui berbagai tahapan yaitu mengumpulkan data, mengeksplorasi data, menganalisis dan menyimpulkan data.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan Relasi Kuasa Aktor Diarea Tambang Pasir Di Desa Bategulung Kecamatan Bontonompo Kabupaten Gowa. Relasi tersebut bisa dikatakan terstruktur karena hingga sampai saat ini relasi tersebut masih tetap ada dan terjalin. Banyak sekali keuntungan-keuntungan yang telah diraup oleh para pelaku skandal penambangan ilegal ini. Para pelaku tidak menyadari bahwa dibalik keuntungan-keuntungan yang mereka raup ada kerugian yang menimpa masyarakat desa Bategulung. Kerugian tersebut menghasilkan ketidaknyamanan bagi masyarakat desa

**Kata Kunci: Relasi, Kuasa Aktor, Tambang Pasir**

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**Arman Ahmad.** 2021. power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung village, Bontonompo sub-district, Gowa regency. Thesis, Sociology Education Study Program, Postgraduate University of Muhammadiyah Makassar. Supervisor 1 Kaharuddin and supervisor 2 Jamaluddi.

This study discusses the power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency. With the formulation of the problem How are the power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency and How is the existence of sand mines in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency. The type of research conducted is qualitative research which aims to analyze the power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung village, Bontonompo sub-district. With the formulation of the problem How are the power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency and How is the existence of sand mines in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency. Informants were determined by purposive sampling, based on the needs of the informants, namely the mine owner, the village head and the community in the village of bategulung. Data collection techniques were observation, interviews, documentation. Data analysis techniques go through various stages, namely collecting data, exploring data, analyzing and concluding data.

The results of this study indicate the power relations of actors in the sand mining area in Bategulung Village, Bontonompo District, Gowa Regency. This relationship can be said to be structured because until now the relationship still exists and is intertwined. There are so many benefits that have been obtained by the perpetrators of this illegal mining scandal. The perpetrators did not realize that behind the profits they made, there were losses that befell the people of Bategulung village. These losses resulted in discomfort for the village community

**Keywords: Relations, Power of Actors, Sand Mine**