

ABSTRAK

Sahir. 2025. “Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Menulis Teks Laporan Hasil Observasi Berdasarkan Kurikulum Merdeka Kelas VIII MTsN 1 Jeneponto”. Tesis. Program Pascasarjana, Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Pembimbing I Prof.Dr.A.Rahman Rahim,M.Hum. Pembimbing II Dr.Aliem Bahri,S.Pd.,M.Pd.

Kemampuan menulis teks laporan hasil observasi dikalangan siswa kelas VIII Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 jeneponto masih rendah.Hal ini disebabkan oleh bahan ajar yang kurang menarik,tidak kontekstual,dan belum sesuai dengan kebutuhan siswa.Oleh karena itu diperlukan pengembangan bahan ajar yang lebih tepat dan sesuai untuk meningkatkan kualitas pembelajaran.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengembangkan bahan ajar menulis teks laporan hasil observasi di kelas VIII Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 Jeneponto. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah *Research and Development* (R & D). instrument penelitian yang digunakan yakni lembar validasi, angket, dan instrument hasil belajar. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teknik analisis data deskriptif.

Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa pengembangan bahan ajar menulis teks laporan hasil observasi berbasis Kurikulum Merdeka untuk kelas VIII di Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 Jeneponto telah berhasil dilakukan dengan hasil yang sangat baik. Bahan ajar ini dirancang menggunakan model pengembangan 4D (Four-D) yang meliputi tahapan mendefinisikan,merancang,mengembangkan dan menyebarluaskan.

Hasil uji coba di kelas VIII menunjukkan bahwa bahan ajar ini efektif dalam meningkatkan kemampuan siswa dalam menulis teks laporan hasil observasi. Selain itu, bahan ajar ini juga berhasil meningkatkan motivasi dan keterlibatan siswa selama proses pembelajaran melalui aktivitas pengamatan langsung terhadap objek di lingkungan sekitar. Penelitian ini memberikan kontribusi penting dalam pengembangan bahan ajar yang inovatif, kontekstual, dan sesuai dengan kebutuhan pembelajaran modern.

Kata kunci : Kurikulum Merdeka, Bahan Ajar, Teks Hasil Observasi, Siswa

ABSTRACT

Sahir. 2025. *"Development of Teaching Materials for Writing Observation Report Texts Based on the Merdeka Curriculum for Grade VIII Students at MTsN 1 Jeneponto"*. Thesis. Graduate Program, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Advisor I: Prof. Dr. A. Rahman Rahim, M.Hum. Advisor II: Dr. Aliem Bahri, S.Pd., M.Pd.

The ability to write observation report texts among eighth-grade students at Madrasah tsanawiyah Negeri 1 jeneponto is still low. This is due to the use of learning materials that are less engaging, no contextual, and do not yet meet the students' needs. Therefore, it is necessary to develop more appropriate and relevant teaching materials to improve the of learning.

This study aims to develop teaching materials for writing observation report texts in Grade VIII at Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 Jeneponto. The type of research used in this study is Research and Development (R&D). The research instruments used were validation sheets, questionnaires, and learning outcome instruments. The data analysis technique used in this study was descriptive analysis.

The study concludes that the development of teaching materials for writing observation report texts based on the Merdeka Curriculum for Grade VIII at Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 Jeneponto has been successfully carried out with excellent results. The teaching materials were designed using the 4D (Four-D) development model, which includes the stages of defining, designing, developing, and disseminating. The trial results in Grade VIII showed that these teaching materials were effective in improving students' abilities in writing observation report texts. Moreover, these materials also succeeded in increasing students' motivation and engagement during the learning process through direct observation activities of objects in their surrounding environment. This study provides a significant contribution to the development of innovative, contextual teaching materials that align with the needs of modern learning.

Keywords: Merdeka Curriculum, Teaching Materials, Observation Report Text, Students.