

ABSTRAK

Nur Zuhadah, 2025. *Integrasi sosial multietnik masyarakat transmigrasi kabupaten luwu-timur (studi kasus sikap toleransi dalam menyikapi perbedaan kebudayaan)*
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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor yang mendorong terjadinya integrasi sosial serta bentuk-bentuk proses sosial yang mendukung keharmonisan masyarakat multietnik di Desa Lakawali, Kecamatan Malili, Kabupaten Luwu Timur. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi, wawancara mendalam dengan masyarakat, tokoh adat, Ketua RT, serta dokumentasi lapangan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa integrasi sosial masyarakat multietnik di Desa Lakawali terbangun melalui beberapa faktor, antara lain: toleransi antar-etnis, kerja sama sosial dan ekonomi, perkawinan antar-etnik, peran pemerintah dan lembaga sosial, serta kesamaan tujuan hidup sebagai transmigran. Keseluruhan temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa masyarakat multietnik di Desa Lakawali mampu membangun kehidupan yang harmonis melalui interaksi yang inklusif dan nilai kebersamaan yang tinggi, menjadikan Desa Lakawali sebagai contoh integrasi sosial yang berhasil di daerah transmigrasi.

Kata Kunci: *Integrasi Sosial, Masyarakat Multietnik, Proses Sosial, Transmigran*

ABSTRACT

Nur Zuhadah, 2025. *Multicultural Social Integration of Transmigration Communities in East Luwu Regency (A Case Study on Tolerance Attitudes Toward Cultural Differences).* Sociology Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Supervisor I Jamaluddin Arifin and Supervisor II Firdaus.

This study aims to identify the driving factors behind social integration and to explore the forms of social processes that support harmony within the multiethnic society of Lakawali Village, Malili Subdistrict, East Luwu Regency. Data collection techniques include observation, in-depth interviews with residents, traditional leaders, and local RT heads, as well as field documentation. The findings reveal that social integration among multiethnic communities in Lakawali Village is driven by several factors, namely: inter-ethnic tolerance, social and economic cooperation, interethnic marriages, the role of government and social institutions, and shared goals as transmigrants. The forms of social processes that support integration include assimilation, acculturation, cooperation, accommodation, and social identification. Overall, the study shows that the multiethnic society in Lakawali Village has successfully built a harmonious community through inclusive interaction and a strong sense of unity, making it a model of successful social integration in transmigration areas.

Keywords: Social Integration, Multiethnic Society, Social Process, Transmigrants