

ABSTRAK

Siti Syafira Selan, NIM 105431101121, “IMPLEMENTASI NILAI-NILAI PANCASILA DALAM SISTEM PERADILAN DI INDONESIA: DI PENGADILAN NEGERI MAKASSAR”

di bawah bimbingan Auliah Andika Rukman selaku Pembimbing Utama dan Abd. Azis selaku Pembimbing Pendamping.

Indonesia adalah Negara yang menjunjung tinggi hukum berdasarkan Pancasila yang menjadi dasar dalam membangun semangat kebangsaan dan kenegaraan yang berlandaskan nilai-nilai Pancasila. Konsep Negara hukum Indonesia didasarkan pada cita-cita hukum *Rechtsidee* Pancasila, (Pasa 1 ayat (3) UUD 1945). Hukum juga berperan sebagai alat pengendalian sosial.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui implementasi nilai-nilai Pancasila dalam sistem Peradilan di Pengadilan Negeri Makassar, mengetahui faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi penerapan nilai-nilai Pancasila dalam praktik peradilan dan untuk mengetahui dampak dari implementasi nilai-nilai Pancasila terhadap keadilan dan kepastian hukum di Pengadilan Negeri Makassar. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa nilai-nilai Pancasila telah menjadi pedoman dalam pelaksanaan tugas di Pengadilan Negeri Makassar, namun penerapannya belum maksimal akibat beban kerja tinggi dan kurangnya pemahaman mendalam terhadap nilai-nilai Pancasila. Penerapan nilai-nilai Pancasila dipengaruhi oleh Faktor internal seperti moralitas, integritas, dan profesionalitas, serta faktor eksternal seperti tekanan sosial, beban perkara, dan sistem hukum formalistik. Implementasi nilai-nilai Pancasila berdampak positif terhadap peningkatan keadilan dan kepercayaan masyarakat terhadap lembaga peradilan. Namun, dampaknya belum optimal karena masih terkendala struktur hukum dan tingginya beban perkara sehingga penerapan nilai-nilai kemanusiaan dan keadilan sosial secara menyeluruh. Rekomendasi penelitian bahwa Perlu peningkatan pemahaman penghayatan nilai-nilai Pancasila bagi hakim, panitera, dan pegawai melalui pelatihan serta pembinaan etika secara berkelanjutan, Penguatan integritas, profesionalitas sehingga penerapan nilai-nilai Pancasila di lingkungan peradilan dapat berjalan efektif dan konsisten.

Kata Kunci: implementasi, nilai-nilai pancasila, sistem peradilan

ABSTRACT

Siti Syafira Selan, NIM 105431101121, "IMPLEMENTATION OF PANCASILA VALUES IN THE INDONESIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM: IN THE MAKASSAR DISTRICT COURT"

Under the guidance of Auliah Andika Rukman as the Primary Supervisor and Abd. Azis as the Assistant Supervisor.

Indonesia is a country that upholds law based on Pancasila, which serves as the foundation for building a spirit of nationalism and statehood based on Pancasila values. The concept of the Indonesian rule of law is based on the legal ideals of Rechtsidee Pancasila (Article 1 paragraph (3) of the 1945 Constitution). Law also serves as a tool of social control.

This study aims to determine the implementation of Pancasila values in the judicial system at the Makassar District Court, to identify factors influencing the application of Pancasila values in judicial practice, and to determine the impact of the implementation of Pancasila values on justice and legal certainty at the Makassar District Court. This study used qualitative research methods.

The results indicate that Pancasila values have become a guideline in carrying out duties at the Makassar District Court, but their implementation has not been optimal due to the high workload and a lack of in-depth understanding of Pancasila values. The implementation of Pancasila values is influenced by internal factors such as morality, integrity, and professionalism, as well as external factors such as social pressure, caseloads, and a formalistic legal system. The implementation of Pancasila values has had a positive impact on increasing justice and public trust in the judiciary. However, this impact has not been optimal due to ongoing constraints on the legal structure and high caseloads, hindering the comprehensive implementation of humanitarian values and social justice. The research recommends that judges, clerks, and staff need to improve their understanding and internalization of Pancasila values through ongoing training and ethical development, as well as strengthening integrity and professionalism so that the implementation of Pancasila values within the judiciary can be effective and consistent.

Keywords: implementation, pancasila values, judicial system