

ABSTRAK

Muhammad Kasri. Inovasi Kebijakan Lokal Dalam Mewujudkan Best *Stunting* Prevention Di Kabupaten Barru (Dibimbing oleh Nur Khaerah dan Muhammad Amril Pratama Putra)

Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis inovasi kebijakan lokal Pemerintah Kabupaten Barru dalam mewujudkan best *stunting* prevention serta mengidentifikasi faktor pendukung dan penghambat dalam inovasi kebijakan lokal di Kabupaten Barru. Kabupaten Barru sebagai salah satu daerah di Sulawesi Selatan menghadapi tantangan cukup kompleks dalam menekan angka *stunting* yang mengalami fluktuasi. Meskipun pernah mencapai capaian positif pada tahun 2022 melalui program inovasi kebijakan lokal, namun kembali meningkat pada tahun berikutnya.

Metode penelitian menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan tipe deskriptif. Data diperoleh melalui wawancara, observasi dan studi dokumentasi. Informan penelitian meliputi kepala Dinas Kesehatan, kepala Dinas Sosial, kepala bidang kesehatan dan gizi masyarakat, kepala bidang perlindungan dan jaminan sosial, kader posyandu serta masyarakat. Kemudian dianalisis menggunakan teknik reduksi data, penyajian data dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa inovasi kebijakan lokal di Kabupaten Barru dalam mewujudkan best *stunting* prevention menekankan pada kolaborasi lintas sektor, pengelolaan inovasi berbasis data, serta peningkatan partisipasi masyarakat. Faktor pendukung mencakup komitmen dan kolaborasi antar aktor, sumber daya serta partisipasi masyarakat, sedangkan faktor penghambat meliputi budaya masyarakat yang masih cukup tinggi, pola asuh orang tua, rendahnya kesadaran sebagian orang tua terkait gizi anak serta tingkat partisipasi masyarakat yang bervariasi. Secara keseluruhan inovasi kebijakan lokal di Kabupaten Barru telah menunjukkan peran signifikan dan dampak positif melalui program berbasis data, kolaborasi lintas sektor dan penguatan peran masyarakat tetapi masih ada faktor yang mempengaruhi sehingga diperlukan penguatan yang berkelanjutan.

Kata Kunci; *Stunting*, Inovasi Kebijakan Lokal, Pencegahan *Stunting*

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Kasri. Regional Policy Innovation in Realising the Best Stunting Prevention in Barru Regency (Supervised by Nur Khaerah and Muhammad Amril Pratama Putra)

This study aims to analyse the local policy innovations implemented by the Barru District Government in its efforts to prevent stunting, as well as to identify the supporting and hindering factors of local policy innovations in Barru District. Stunting is a public health issue that has a serious impact on physical growth, intellectual development, and the productivity of future generations. Barru Regency, one of the regencies in South Sulawesi, faces complex challenges in reducing fluctuating stunting rates. Despite achieving positive results in 2022 through regional policy innovation programmes, the rate rose again the following year.

The research method used a qualitative approach with a descriptive type. Data was obtained through interviews, observations, and documentation studies. Research informants included the head of the Health Office, the head of the Social Office, the head of the community health and nutrition division, the head of the social protection and security division, posyandu cadres, and the community. The data was then analysed using data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing techniques.

The results of the study indicate that local policy innovations in Barru Regency aimed at achieving the best stunting prevention emphasise cross-sectoral collaboration, data-driven innovation management, and increased community participation. Supporting factors include commitment and collaboration among stakeholders, resources, and community participation, while barriers include relatively high community culture, child-rearing patterns, low parental awareness of child nutrition, and varying levels of community participation. Overall, local policy innovations in Barru Regency have demonstrated significant positive roles and impacts through data-driven programmes, cross-sectoral collaboration, and strengthened community roles. However, there are still some factors influencing these outcomes, necessitating sustained strengthening efforts.

Keywords: Stunting, Regional Policy Innovation, Stunting Prevention