

## **ABSTRAK**

**NURJANNAH, 105730386712. "Analisis Laporan Keuangan Untuk Menilai Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan Daerah Air Minum ( PDAM ) Kabupaten Takalar".** Dibimbing bapak Sultan Sarda dan bapak Abd. Salam HB jurusan Akuntansi Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kinerja keuangan dengan menggunakan Rasio Keuangan selama 3 Tahun. (1) Rasio Aktivitas yang dihitung berdasarkan : Perputaran Piutang (*Receivable Turn Over*), Perputaran Sediaan (*Inventory Turn Over*), Perputaran Modal Kerja, *Fixed Assets Turn Over*, dan *Total Assets Turn Over*. (2). Rasio Profitabilitas yang dihitung berdasarkan Hasil Pengembalian Investasi (*Return on Investment / ROI*) dan Hasil Pengembalian Ekuitas (*Return On Equity / ROE*). (3) Kondisi keuangan dan kinerja Perusahaan Daerah Air Minum ( PDAM ) Kabupaten Takalar. Dinilai dari Laporan Keuangannya dengan menggunakan perhitungan Rasio.

Objek yang digunakan dalam Tugas Akhir ini yaitu Laporan Keuangan yang berupa Neraca dan Laporan Laba/Rugi PDAM Kabupaten Takalar. Periode Tahun 2014, 2015, dan 2016.

Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah Metode Observasi, Wawancara, dan Dokumentansi. Metode Analisis Data yang digunakan yaitu bersifat deskriptif kuantitaif dan Rasio Aktivitas serta Rasio Profitabilitas dengan menggunakan rumus-rumus.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa tingkat rasio-rasio selama 3 Tahun :

1. ( Rasio Aktivitas ) diperoleh hasil *Receivable Turn Over* sebesar 41,94% nilai 2, 45,84% nilai 3, dan 46,79% nilai 3, *Inventory Turn Over* sebesar 30,15% nilai 2, 29,31% nilai 1, dan 28,88% nilai 1, Perputaran Modal Kerja sebesar 23,32% nilai 1, 19,20% nilai 1, dan 18,23% nilai 1, *Fixed Assets Turn Over* sebesar 18,67% nilai 1, 23,85% nilai 1, dan 31,44% nilai 2.
2. Rasio Profitabilitas dilihat dari data laporan keuangan pada tahun 2014-2016 mengalami kerugian.

**Kata kunci : Laporan keuangan dan kinerja keuangan.**

## **ABSTRACT**

**NURJANNAH, 105730386712. "Analysis of Financial Statements to Assess the Financial Performance of Regional Water Supply Companies (PDAMs) in Takalar Regency".** Guided by Sultan Sarda and Abd. Salam HB majoring in Accounting, Faculty of Economics and Business, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar.

This study aims to determine financial performance by using Financial Ratios for 3 years. (1) Activity Ratio calculated based on: Receivable Turn Over, Inventory Turn Over, Working Capital Turnover, Fixed Turn Over Assets, and Total Turn Over Assets. (2). Profitability Ratios are calculated based on Return on Investment (ROI) and Return on Equity (ROE). (3) The financial condition and performance of the Regional Water Supply Company (PDAM) of the Takalar Regency. Assessed from the Financial Report using the ratio calculation.

The object used in this Final Project is the Financial Report in the form of Balance Sheet and Profit / Loss Report of the Takalar Regency PDAM. 2014, 2015 and 2016 Periods.

Data collection methods used are Observation Method, Interview, and Documentation. Data Analysis Methods used are quantitative descriptive and Activity Ratios and Profitability Ratios using formulas.

The results of this study indicate that the ratio levels for 3 years:

1. (Activity Ratio), the result of Receivable Turn Over is 41.94% value 2, 45.84% value 3, and 46.79% value 3, Inventory Turn Over is 30.15% value 2, 29.31% value 1, and 28.88% value of 1, Working Capital Turnover of 23.32% value of 1, 19.20% value of 1, and 18.23% value of 1, Fixed Assets Turn Over of 18.67% value of 1, 23, 85% value 1, and 31.44% value 2.
2. Profitability Ratio seen from the financial statement data in 2014-2016 suffered losses.

**Keywords: financial statements and financial performance.**