

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Irfan, 2025 "The Influence of Labor and Unemployment on Poverty Rates in Gowa Regency". Thesis, Development Economics Study Program, Faculty of Economics and Business, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar, Supervised by Advisor | Asdar, SE, M.Si and Advisor II Andi Hakib, SE., M, Si

This study aims to determine the Effect of Labor and Unemployment on Poverty Rate in Gowa Regency. The type of data used in this study is quantitative data obtained from time series data for 2014-2023. Data collection by observation and documentation methods. The collected data was processed by multiple linear regression analysis method with the help of SPSS version 25. The results of this study show that: (1) Labor force has a negative and insignificant effect on poverty rates in Gowa Regency. It is evident that t count -1.120 is smaller than t table by 1.894 ($-1.120 < 1.894$) with a significance value of 0.300 which is greater than 0.05 ($0.300 > 0.05$). That is, the Labor Force has no significant effect on the Poverty Rate in Gowa Regency. In addition, the coefficient shows a negative value This means that the Labor Force does not affect the Poverty Rate in Gowa Regency. (2) Unemployment has a positive and insignificant effect on the poverty rate in Gowa District. It is proven that the results of the regression analysis carried out, where the coefficient shows the value of t calculated Unemployment obtained a calculated t value of 0.010 smaller than t table of 1.894 ($0.010 < 1.894$) with a significance value of 0.992 which is greater than 0.05 ($0.010 > 0.05$) this means that variable X_2 Unemployment has a positive and insignificant effect on variable Y Poverty Rate.

Keywords : *Labor, Unemployment and Poverty Rate*

