

## **ABSTRAK**

**ALISA LAHASA PUTRI, Tahun 2018** Analisis Kinerja Keuangan Pada Perusahaan Migas Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2015-2017, Skripsi Program Studi Akuntansi Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Dibimbing oleh Pembimbing I Edi Jusriadi dan Pembimbing II Agusdiwana Suarni.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kinerja keuangan pada perusahaan Migas yang konsisten di LQ45 pada Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2015-2017. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kuantitatif. Data diperoleh dari data sekunder yaitu data-data yang diperoleh melalui LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia. Data yang diteliti berupa laporan keuangan ADRO (PT. Adaro Energi, Tbk), PGAS (PT. Perusahaan Gas Negara (Persero), Tbk) dan PTBA (PT. Bukit Asam (Persero), Tbk) periode 2015-2017. Penyajian data dengan menggunakan angka-angka meliputi rasio-rasio keuangan yaitu Rasio Likuiditas, Rasio Solvabilitas, Rasio Profitabilitas dan Rasio Aktivitas. Data tersebut diolah dengan menggunakan *Microsoft Excel*.

Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat menjadi masukan bagi para investor dan perusahaan Migas untuk lebih meningkatkan kinerja keuangan yang sehat, efektif dan efisien untuk mendapatkan laba dan meningkatkan atas prestasi yang telah dicapai perusahaan. Hasil penelitian ini berdasarkan Rasio Likuiditas yang diprosiksa *Current Ratio* kondisi kinerja keuangan perusahaan baik. Rasio Solvabilitas yang diprosiksa *Debt to Total Assets Ratio* kondisi kinerja keuangan perusahaan baik. Rasio Profitabilitas yang diprosiksa *Return on Assets* dan *Net Profit Margin* kondisi kinerja keuangan perusahaan kurang baik. Rasio Aktivitas yang diprosiksa *Total Assets Turn Over* kondisi kinerja keuangan perusahaan kurang baik.

**Kata kunci :** rasio keuangan, laporan keuangan, kinerja keuangan.

## **ABSTRACT**

**ALISA LAHASA PUTRI,2018** *Analyzing Financial Performance on Oil and Gas Companies Registered in Indonesia Stock Exchange the period of 2015-2017. Thesis of Accounting Program, Faculty of Economics and Business, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Supervised by Edi Jusriadi as Advisor I and Agusdiwana Suarni as Advisor II.*

*This study aims to determine the financial performance of oil and gas companies that are consistent in LQ45 on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the period of 2015 - 1017. This study used quantitative methods. Data obtained from secondary data which were through LQ45 on the Indonesia Stock Exchange. The data studied were ADRO financial statements (PT Adaro Energy, Tbk), PGAS (PT Perusahaan Gas Negara (Persero), Tbk) and PTBA (PT. Bukit Asam (Persero) Tbk) for the period 2015-2017. Presentation of data in figures consist of financial ratios namely Liquidity Ratios, Solvency Ratios, Profitability Ratios and Activity Ratios. The data were processed using Microsoft Excel.*

*This research is expected to be an input for investors and oil and gas companies to further improve financial performance that is healthful, effective and efficient to gain profits and improve the achievements of the company. The results of this study are based on the Liquidity Ratio that was proxied by Current Ratio, showing the condition of the company's financial performance is good. Then, Solvency Ratio proxied by Debt to Total Assets Ratio, revealing the condition of the company's financial performance is also good. However, Profitability Ratios proxied by Return on Assets and Net Profit Margin, conditions of the company's financial performance presented not good. Also, Activity Ratio proxied by Total Assets Turn Over conditions the company's financial performance revealed not good.*

**Keywords:** *financial ratios, financial statements, financial performance.*