

ABSTRAK

Wiwi Safitri, Muhammad Yahya, Muhammad Yusuf, 2025. Pengembangan Ekonomi Lokal Melalui Sektor Perikanan Tangkap Di Maccini Baji Kabupaten Pangkep.

Penelitian ini membahas pengembangan ekonomi lokal melalui sektor perikanan tangkap di Dusun Maccini Baji, Kecamatan Labakkang, Kabupaten Pangkep. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah menganalisis peran pemerintah daerah dalam mendukung sektor perikanan tangkap serta kolaborasi dengan masyarakat nelayan. Menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif, data diperoleh melalui wawancara mendalam, observasi, dan studi dokumentasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sektor perikanan tangkap memiliki potensi besar dalam meningkatkan ekonomi lokal, namun masih menghadapi berbagai tantangan seperti penggunaan alat tangkap yang tidak ramah lingkungan, kerusakan habitat laut, serta rendahnya nilai tambah produk perikanan. Pemerintah daerah telah berupaya memberikan bantuan sarana dan prasarana bagi nelayan, meskipun distribusinya belum merata. Upaya pelestarian lingkungan dilakukan melalui rehabilitasi mangrove dan transplantasi karang, serta pengawasan terhadap praktik perikanan yang merusak. Selain itu, pemberdayaan sosial diterapkan melalui pelatihan pengolahan hasil perikanan dan peningkatan kapasitas nelayan. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pengembangan ekonomi lokal melalui sektor perikanan tangkap dapat dioptimalkan dengan kebijakan yang lebih terarah, peningkatan akses pasar, serta kolaborasi yang lebih kuat antara pemerintah dan masyarakat nelayan. Pengelolaan yang berkelanjutan menjadi faktor kunci dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan nelayan serta menjaga keberlanjutan sumber daya perikanan.

Kata Kunci: Pengembangan Ekonomi Lokal, Perikanan Tangkap, Pemerintah Daerah, Nelayan, Keberlanjutan.

ABSTRACT

Wiwi Safitri, Muhammad Yahya, Muhammad Yusuf, 2025. *Local Economic Development Through the Capture Fisheries Sector in Maccini Baji Hamlet, Pangkep Regency.*

This study discusses local economic development through the capture fisheries sector in Maccini Baji Hamlet, Labakkang District, Pangkep Regency. The purpose of this research is to analyze the role of the local government in supporting the capture fisheries sector and its collaboration with the fishing community. Using a qualitative method with a descriptive approach, data was obtained through in-depth interviews, observations, and document studies.

The results of the study indicate that the capture fisheries sector has great potential in improving the local economy but still faces various challenges such as the use of environmentally unfriendly fishing gear, marine habitat degradation, and the low added value of fishery products. The local government has made efforts to provide facilities and infrastructure for fishermen, although distribution remains uneven. Environmental conservation efforts are carried out through mangrove rehabilitation and coral transplantation, as well as monitoring destructive fishing practices. Additionally, social empowerment is implemented through fishery product processing training and capacity building for fishermen. The conclusion of this study suggests that local economic development through the capture fisheries sector can be optimized with more targeted policies, improved market access, and stronger collaboration between the government and the fishing community. Sustainable management is a key factor in enhancing fishermen's welfare and maintaining fishery resource sustainability.

Keywords: *Local Economic Development, Capture Fisheries, Local Government, Fishermen, Sustainability.*