

ABSTRAK

Fatriana Safitri Harsyam, 2021. *Optimalisasi Fungsi Masjid di Masa Pandemi Covid-19 (Studi Kasus pada Masjid Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar)*. Skripsi. Jurusan Pendidikan Sosiologi Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar. Di bimbing oleh Muhammad Nawir sebagai pembimbing I dan Sam'un Mukramin sebagai pembimbing II.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui dan menganalisis cara mengoptimalkan fungsi masjid Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar pada masa pandemi Covid-19. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Masjid Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar. Metode penelitian ini merupakan jenis penelitian kualitatif dengan menerapkan pendekatan studi kasus yang dilakukan secara intensif, terinci dan mendalam tentang Optimalisasi fungsi masjid Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar di masa pandemi Covid-19. Sumber data yang diolah merupakan sumber data primer dan data sekunder. Teknik analisis data melalui berbagai tahapan yaitu, reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Sedangkan teknik keabsahan data menggunakan triangulasi sumber, metode dan triangulasi teknik.

Dalam mengoptimalkan fungsi masjid baik pada tingkat intensifikasi maupun ekstensifikasi, berperan dalam pembinaan masyarakat, bukan saja dalam aspek dalam kekuatan ibadah sebagai upaya peningkatan spiritual tapi juga bagi pembinaan aspek wawasan sosial, politik dan ekonomi serta wawasan lainnya sesuai perkembangan zaman.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa, Optimalisasi fungsi Masjid Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar dimasa pandemi Covid-19 ini bahwa surat edaran dari Kementrian Agama Republik Indonesia No. SE 15 Tahun 2020 tentang pelaksanaan protokol penanganan Covid-19 pada rumah Ibadah atau masjid. Sebelum pandemi Covid-19 terjadi berbagai macam fungsi masjid seperti: fungsi keagamaan, fungsi pendidikan, fungsi ekonomi dan jasa, fungsi sosial dan kesehatan, dan fungsi hubungan masyarakat. Akan tetapi, dari beberapa fungsi tersebut dibatasi atau sebagian ditiadakan, memberikan pengawasan penerapan protokol kesehatan, kegiatan di masjid harus dibatasi, kerja sama pengurus masjid dan Satgas Gugus Covid-19 atau petugas kesehatan lainnya, menyediakan fasilitas cuci tangan, memberikan arahan kepada jama'ah agar mematuhi protokol kesehatan, menjaga jarak minimal 1 meter, wajib memakai masker pada saat memasuki area masjid dan mengecek suhu badan jama'ah pada saat masuk di pintu 1.

Kata kunci: Optimalisasi, Fungsi Masjid, Pandemi Covid-19.

ABSTRACT

Fatriana Safitri Harsyam, 2021. Optimizing the Function of Mosques during the Covid-19 Pandemic (Case Study at the Al-Markaz Al-Islami Mosque in Makassar). Essay. Department of Sociology Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Guided by Muhammad Nawir as supervisor I and Sam'un Mukramin as mentor II.

This study aims to determine and analyze how to optimize the function of the Al-Markaz Al-Islami Makassar mosque during the Covid-19 pandemic. This research was conducted at the Al-Markaz Al-Islami Mosque in Makassar. This research method is a type of qualitative research by applying a case study approach which is carried out intensively, in detail and in depth regarding the optimization of the function of the Al-Markaz Al-Islami mosque in Makassar during the Covid-19 pandemic. The data sources that are processed are primary data sources and secondary data. The technique of analyzing data through various stages, namely, data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. Meanwhile, the data validity technique used source triangulation, method and technique triangulation.

In optimizing the function of the mosque both at the level of intensification and extensification, it plays a role in community development, not only in the aspect of the power of worship as an effort to increase spirituality but also for fostering aspects of social, political and economic insight as well as other insights according to the times.

The results of this study indicate that, optimizing the function of the Al-Markaz Al-Islami Mosque in Makassar during the Covid-19 pandemic that the circular from the Ministry of Religion of the Republic of Indonesia No. SE 15/2020 concerning the implementation of the Covid-19 handling protocol in houses of worship or mosques. Before the Covid-19 pandemic, various functions of mosques occurred, such as: religious functions, educational functions, economic and service functions, social and health functions, and public relations functions. However, some of these functions are limited or partially eliminated, providing supervision of the implementation of health protocols, activities in mosques must be limited, cooperation between mosque administrators and the Covid-19 Task Force or other health workers, providing hand washing facilities, giving directions to congregations to comply health protocol, maintaining a minimum distance of 1 meter, must wear a mask when entering the mosque area and check the body temperature of the congregation when entering at door 1.

Keywords: Optimization, Mosque Function, Covid-19 Pandemic.