ABSTRAK

MUHAMMAD QOYYIMUDDIN, 105261103021, *Pandangan Hukum Islam tentang Pembagian Tugas Antara Suami Istri di BTN Andi Tonro Permai Kel. Paccinongang Kec. Somba Opu Kab. Gowa.* Dibimbing oleh Nur Asia Hamzah dan Ridwan Malik.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengetahui bagaimana konsep pembagian tugas antara suami istri di BTN Andi Tonro Permai Kel. Paccinongang Kec. Somba Opu Kab. Gowa, dan (2) untuk mengetahui bagaimana tinjauan hukum Islam terhadap pembagian tugas antara suami istri di BTN Andi Tonro Permai Kel. Paccinongang Kec. Somba Opu Kab. Gowa.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif. Data dikumpulkan dengan metode observasi, wawancara secara langsung dan dokumentasi. Teknik analisis data Penelitian ini menggunakan analisis data kualitatif, yang berarti data ditampilkan secara asli, tanpa diubah menjadi simbol atau angka. Adapun sumber data penelitian yang diperoleh adalah dari tokoh agama dan masyarakat setempat selaku informan yang terkait dengan judul penelitian.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa (1) Pembagian tugas rumah tangga di BTN Andi Tonro Permai bersifat fleksibel, didasarkan pada kesepakatan, situasi, dan karakter pasangan, dengan suami umumnya sebagai pencari nafkah dan istri mengurus rumah, namun keduanya saling bekerja sama demi keharmonisan keluarga. (2) Dalam perspektif Islam, pembagian tugas rumah tangga di BTN Andi Tonro Permai umumnya sesuai syariat, dengan suami sebagai *qawwam* dan istri pengelola rumah, didasari musyawarah, keadilan, dan kerja sama. Pemahaman agama memengaruhi fleksibilitas, semakin lama usia pernikahan, semakin tinggi adaptasi.

Kata kunci: Hukum Islam, Pembagian Tugas, Suami Istri, *Qawwamah*, Kerja Sama

ABSTRACT

MUHAMMAD QOYYIMUDDIN, 105261103021, *The Islamic Legal Perspective on the Division of Household Roles Between Husband and Wife in BTN Andi Tonro Permai, Paccinongang Subdistrict, Somba Opu District, Gowa Regency.* Supervised by Nur Asia Hamzah and Ridwan Malik.

This study aims to (1) examine the concept of division of household responsibilities between husband and wife in BTN Andi Tonro Permai, Paccinongang Subdistrict, Somba Opu District, Gowa Regency, and (2) analyze this division from the perspective of Islamic law.

A qualitative descriptive approach was employed in this research. Data were collected through observation, direct interviews, and documentation. The data were analyzed qualitatively, meaning they were presented in their original form, without being converted into symbols or numerical data. The primary sources of data were local religious figures and community members who served as informants relevant to the research topic.

The results of this study indicate that (1) The division of household responsibilities in BTN Andi Tonro Permai is flexible, based on mutual agreement, circumstances, and the couple's individual characteristics. Generally, the husband serves as the primary breadwinner while the wife manages the home, but both work together to maintain family harmony. (2) From an Islamic perspective, the division of household responsibilities in BTN Andi Tonro Permai generally aligns with sharia principles, with the husband acting as *qawwam* (protector and provider) and the wife managing the home. This arrangement is based on mutual consultation, fairness, and cooperation. Religious understanding influences flexibility, the longer the marriage, the greater the level of adaptation.

Keywords: Islamic Law, Division of Duties, Husband and Wife, *Qawwamah*, Cooperation