

**ANALYZING STUDENT'S ABILITY IN UNDERSTANDING  
INTERNATIONAL NEWS**

*(A Descriptive Research at English Education students  
of Muhammadiyah University of Makassar)*



*A Thesis*

*Submitted to the faculty of Teacher Training and Education  
Makassar Muhammadiyah University in partial fulfillment of the requirement  
For degree of Education in English Department.*

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# MOTTO

“Everything will be okay I the end, if its not  
okay, its not the end”

I dedicated this thesis to  
My beloved parents and my families

## ABSTRACT

**Eka Nurindah Sari.2018. *Analyzis Students' Ability in Understanding International News. (A Descriptive Research at English Education students of Muhammadiyah University of Makassar). Guided by Eny Satriana and Ardiana.***

The objective of the research was to describe the difficulties of the students in understanding international and To describe the ability of the students in understanding international news.

The researcher used a descriptive quantitative research. Research subject of this study was the fifth semester of English education in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Research instrument used for collecting the data were questionnaire and test.

The result of the research indicated that the ability in understanding international news had (18,925) categorized *fair to poor*. Meanwhile, The difficulties encountered by students in understanding international news at fifth semester in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were caused by several things. *First*, Students did not tried in reading International News. *Second*, Students found many unfamiliar words, structure and used in international news.

**Keywords:** *International News, Students' Ability, Causes of the difficulties.*

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# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### A. Background

International news in this era is easy to get. Because society can get what they want fastly by the technology sophisticated. We can't deny this phenomena is also can change people life style. This case happen because of many people are addicted to products which exist in this era and change their life style. Product which has a big possibility to change the lifestyle and easily to make people addicted is technology.

Following the flow of how technology developed is very imposible. It's because the development of technology happened in all aspect like transportation, gadget, tools and more other side. Day by day all the thing in this world is very easy to change, because the velocity of technology .Gadget is the result from development of technology itself. We can see by mostly people from every background have gadget from teenagers until adult.

We cannot deny the existence of gadget in our life. There are certain people that make gadget as their life style. It's happen because the impact of gadget toward to daily activity of people is profound. We can see by how easily people to get information and doing communication with other from their handphone. Social media is the things that very influential in gadget.

Reading is a activity which already faded nowadays. Students as a people who have obligation to read more book to get more knowledge are start to forget

their obligations. They are more interest in playing with their gadget and social media. Although they are still know how important reading itself. But there are certain people who smart to exploit the development and the existence of social media it self. Those people try to bring their reading activity on social media, because we know that social media is also can give us more information that we want.

Social media is a media to get information without limit. It means that we can get all information that we want from social media. The nature of people to always update their information and embittered make the social media still exist. Because the unlimited from social media make people must be smart to use it, because all the thing also can happen in social media even it is a good or a bad things. We need to filter our activity in social media. Follow news especially international news in Indonesia is more benefetial.

Exploited social media as our matter to read is more benefecial ,rather than we just use social media to other thing that not have big benefit like update status and so on. As our matter we need to filter which good to read like international news. People who have follow news in social media is alway still have reading activity because they try to read more article everyday.

International news in social media is account which always update news in the world. This account always share news to people who follow this account. News in this social media include all the things that happen in the world, like war, politic, economic, refuge and international relationship. Account international

news in social media we can follow from our account like our line account. And follow this account can give benefit to the English students in learning English.

Following international news can give benefit to the students especially English education students. This account use English language to share a news to make all people around the world easily to understand. By follow this account we can always train our self to read an english sentence when this account update their news. It will make sudents of English education will get more information by the content on news. The students can train their reading skill by always read this international news. The students also can improve their vocabulary from this news, as we know this news is writen by native speaker and it will give many new vocabulary to the reader. It means that by the existense of international news in social media will influence people to students English skill.

People who have follow international news will always train them selves to read more. Their habbit in reading the social media it will make them easily to understand the international news. Not all people have a good understanding about international news. Even they can read the international news but it doesn't neceserily means that they understand. more over, when we put a word in a sentence somehow the meaning is different than what the dictionary mention about the meaning of the word. When the news using a word that make the reader easy to understand its will be better. But in fact, the international news mostly use unfamiliar words, that can make the reader difficult to understand. Based on this fenomena the writer will try to find out the students' ability in understanding international news.

The reason that researcher want to examine the ability of students in understanding international news is based on the existing fact. It is known that now international news can give reading material to students, specially English students in order to impact their English skills. But in reality not all English students are aware of these benefits and use them well. Therefore through this research the researcher want to know the level of students understanding of international news itself.

### **B. Problem statement**

Related to the statement above, the research question is formulated as follows :

1. How is the students' ability in understanding international news?
2. What causes the students' difficulties in understanding international news?

### **C. Objective of the Research**

The objective of the research is to analyse :

1. To describe the ability of the students in understanding international news at the 5<sup>th</sup> semester of English education in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar.
2. To describe the causes for the difficulties of the students in understanding international news at the 5<sup>th</sup> semester of English education in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar.



#### **D. Significance of the Research**

After doing research, the researcher hopes that the result of the research can be used

1. For the students

The students can use the this result of research as information on how to improve English skill by understanding international news. Beside that it can show to the students how bad or how good the international news in social media.

2. For the researcher

As the information about the ability of the students in understanding international news in social media. Besides that, the result of this study will become a reference what the students would be like to improve their English skill by understanding international news.

#### **E. Scope of the Research**

This research is restricted to the students to improve their English skill by understanding international news. News in this research is limited to international news which have international scale and can accessed by all people around the world. The news using English language and the students can read on their social media account. International news in this research like CNN, The Economist and so on which active in share news everyday to their followers account. And the writer apply this research to English education students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. This research is restricted to the use of international news that students follow in their social media. Social media that provide international

news namely Line and Instagram. These kinds of social media actively share international activities and using English.

Even international news we can also find in international news application but the researcher try to apply to international news on social media under 2 reason, namely :

1. Social media is the most popular application in gadget
2. International news in social media always give the user notification when they are have a new news.

There are several international news company which actively share international news to their follower such as CNN and The Economist. The researcher use these kinds of news in this research because of some consideration which these kinds of news have all the requirement as the medium in these research, that is :

1. Using English language in share the news, these news (CNN and The Economist ) always use English because these news is provide to all people around the world.
2. Actively share a news, these news news (CNN and The Economist ) always give the up to date news everyday. in fact, these news can share more than one time everyday appropriate how many international activities in a day.
3. Can improve English skill, by use these news news (CNN and The Economist )as a reading matter everyday students will train them selves in reading skill and can improve their vocabulary also.

4. Easy to access, students can read these news (CNN and The Economist ) in their social media by use their gadget wich always they are bring everywhere.

## CHAPTER II

### REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

#### A. Previous Related Research Finding

There are researchers conducted their research that related to this research as follows :

Mitchelstein (2009) found that the consumption of news on the internet has not yet differed drastically from the consumption of news in traditional media. The assessment show that the dominant modes of inquiry have also been characterized by stability rather than change (because research has usually drawn on traditional theoretical and methodological approaches).

Mitchelsteins research and this research have the similarity, it is the use of online news as scope of the study. The differences between this research and Mitchelsteins research is Mitchelstein aayze about the consumption of online news while this research analyze about the ability in understanding the news.

Zeitel (2014) concluded that social media does have an impact on human brain and in consequence on the quality of our life, emotions play a crucial role in human communication, beside the generally known benefits there are serious threats for individuals and society and thus a need for a sensible social media interaction.

Zeitels research and this research have the similarity, it is use social media as scope of study and also to analysis the effect of social media. The differences between this research and Zeitels reseach is zeitels research analyze the effect

toward to the individual and social system while this research about international news in social media. The next different is the kind of social media, Zeitel's research analysis the effect of social media as generally while this research is more specific use tools of social media which is international news like CNN, BBC, The Economist .etc

Aforo ( 2014 ) revealed that social media generally is of great importance to academic reading, because of the various facilities available to students. Its use among some students in tertiary institutions in Ghana, however, does not augur well for their academic performance. This is so because of the preferred entertainment options of social media used by these students.

The similarity between Aforos research and this research is that both use social media and also to analyze the impact of social media. The differences between Aforos research and this research is the object. Aforos research analysis the impact toward to the reading skill while this research analysis the impact toward to the ability in understanding international news. Aforos research same with the Zeitel research which is use social media as generally while this research focus on the international news.

Harida (2014) found that the students ability in understanding a text was still low. They had many problems in understanding English text because they did not apply appropriate reading strategies in their reading activities. Their low reading comprehension was due to their lack of reading strategies.

The similarity in Haridas research and this research is to analyze about the students ability in understanding. The difference between Haridas research and

this research is the method. Harida use reading strategy on his method while this research by use international news in social media.

Dowdell (2015) found that journalistic practice has changed since the introduction of social media. With particular reference to the way in which social media texts are used as news sources in traditional media reporting of crisis event when the need for information is intensified, presented against the backdrop of a 24-hour news cycle, provides the ideal setting to illustrate how the immediate information source of social media is changing the way traditional media tells the news.

The similarity in Dowdell research and this research is to analyze about news. Other similarity also is using social media as a media to analyze. But, when we read Dowdell research journal we will found the differentiate that in his research he focus on the using of social media as news resources while this research focus to analyze students ability in understanding international news.

## **B. Some Patinent Ideas**

This part presents about some related theories or definition which can support this research.

### **1. Concept of Understanding**

#### **a. Definition of understanding**

Fitri (2017) “understanding English sentence is very important to get the ideas what a writer expresses in his/her writing, a reader needs to understand what sentences are about, what happen in the sentence and what other specific information is written in the sentences”. We can conclude that understanding

sentence means that we can get the point of the sentence what the writer tell about. It shows to us that in understanding a sentence must related in many aspect not just until read the sentence. But in understanding the reader need to think, evaluate, verify the message of the sentence until the reader will get the point or the meaning of the sentence.

Many people can read a news, Fluently, have a good intonation and a good voice but if they don't understand the meaning of the news. Because the reader also need to know or understand the meaning of the news to get the information that the writer will tell about.

#### b. Students' Understanding

Students' understanding is the students understanding of the text given. The students must be able to understand the meaning of the text as well as the message on the text by the writer. Knowing the translate of the text without knowing the meaning and the message in a structured can not say understand.

In understanding a news they also must understand the meaning of the news and the message of the writer. By simply knowing the translate of the sentence on the news they have not be able to understand the actual news, they still cannot know the actual structure of the event.

#### c. Measuring Understanding

Measuring understand through the retelling method is very effective. McKenna et al (2015:206) "*Retelling demonstrate consequential validity, which means that the examinee experiences positive consequences as a result of retelling*". Not just in term of translate but retelling requires students to

understand the meaning of the news so that they can retell the news in their own language. When the students are able to retell the news in their own language with the correct incident structure without losing a single point means they already understand the news

## **2. Concept of Reading**

“At the most basic level, reading is the recognition of words, from simple recognition of the individual letter and how these letters form a particular word to what each word means not just on an individual level, but as part of a text” (Tennant, 2013). In the text there is a message that the writer will tell the reader, and just by read the text the reader can know what the message of the text or what the text mean about. The reader must read focusly to get the point, because sometime there are sentences that difficult to get the point or difficult to understand, it is because the wording or the vocabulary of the reader.

There are three types of redaing comprehension, namely :

### a) Literal

Literal comprehension involves what the autors actually saying. The reader needs to understand ideas and information explicitly stated in the reading material. Some of this information is in form of recognizing and recalling facts, identifying the main idea, supporting details, categorizing, outlining, and information, using context clues to supply meaning, following specifiec directions,



following a sequence, identifying stated conclusion, an identifying explicitly state relationships and organizational patterns .

b) Inferential

Inferential comprehension deals with what the author means by what is said. The reader must simply read between the lines and make inferences about things not directly stated. Again these inferences are made in the main idea, supporting details, sequence, and cause and effect relationship. Inferential comprehension could also involve interpreting figurative language, drawing conclusion, predicting outcomes, determining the mood, and judging the authors point of view.

c) Critical

Critical comprehension concerns itself with why the author says what he or she says. This high level of comprehension requires the reader to use some external criteria from his/her own experience in order to evaluate the quality, values of the writing, the authors reasoning, simplification , and generalizations. The reader will react emotionally and intellectually with the material.

### **3. Concept of News**

Harrison (2006 : 15) “News has an orientation towards truth through a truthful account of contemporary event, and news journalism therefore has a

disposition towards two essential properties: truthfulness and the understanding of contemporary event”.

News consists of a cluster of words. Sentences arranged in a story will tell a point. The points contained in a story that will ultimately tell an event. Epure(2010) “People want both permanent and comprehensive news, an expensive combination, considering that most of them are unwilling to pay for online content”. It can be concluded that one can understand a news when they are able to know all the points contained in the news and able to know the structure of events contained in a news.

a. Kinds of News

**News based on the content is divided into five types namely :**

1. Straight News

Straight news is a news which is written briefly and to the point. The content also contains the latest information, actual and interesting. This type of news is usually found on the front page of a news paper.

Straight news is divided into two kinds: Hard News and Soft News. Hard news is news that contains information that is very important and should be immediately submitted to the readers, and usually into a headline in a newspaper or other media. While soft news is news whose information contains stories of humanity or the background of a story. The nature of soft news itself is not very urgent to be submitted to general public.

## 2. Opinion News

Opinion news is a story that contains about one's opinion about a thing. Opinions on opinion news are usually taken from public figures, professors or people who have an interest in the matter.

## 3. Interpretative News

Interpretative news is a type of news which is the development of straight news. Development on news is usually presented with more detailed or complete information such as news background. In containing this news required knowledge and skills are vast, because in this interpretation news the content of information must be increased and more complete.

## 4. Depth News

Depth news is a deepening of a news on the surface or news that have been known by general public. The purpose of this kind of news is to come up a problems in order to able analyze depthly.

## 5. Investigation News

Investigation news is a news that constitute a developing based on a research or investigation from many side resources. Investigation news almost same with the depth news but in the depth news just report the case as depthly. While investigation news there is an investigation before, and in this case the

journalists have a notion related an infraction that can damage the public, however several circle try to cover the infaction.

**News based on the scope devided into two types, namely :**

a. Local News

Local news is a news that include local region. News which included in local news is a local event, like an event who have been occur in this region. Several local news using local news because the news is provide to local inhabitant. Local news mostly accommodate news around a regency or a province.

b. National News

National news is a news that include national area like an event who occur in a country. National news containing all activities that happened in the country. Because the journalist provide national news to all society in a country so the news must using a national language to make all society can understand the news.

c. International News

International News is a news wich coverage the world and the story is present to all countries. Therefore international news must be able to present news with packaging that can be understood by the citizens of all countries. So the international

news using international language including English. International news is an information which contain all activities that happened in the world. This news is have an international scale, means that all country whatever their language they can access this news.

The superiority that the international news has than the local and national news we can see by the language. International news using international language like English. Even not all society who their national language is not English is very difficultly to understand the news but several group get the advantagous by the using of English in this news. Like English students can use this news as their reading matter and try to improve their reading English skill Rather than local and national news that using their own language.

#### **4. International News in Media**

International news now days we can found on every media such as television, radio, newspaper and from social media. It can make all circle can easily to get the international news from these media. Moreover in a row of period developing the existence of several media is faded. It is because the human life style and activities is more sophisticated and modern day by day. That's several madia that always provide international news:

a) Television

Now days television is more sophisticated start from the audio, video and the contents that always show to the watcher also more interesting to watch. However television media is still unable to compete with the eksistence of social media in this modern era. Its because the social media is very easy to access by our gadget such as handphone that all people always bring. The watcher also still unable to arrange the show that they want, they just watch based on what the television provide at the time. Different with the social media the user can arrange what they want to find on the internet by type the topic in search engine, this is one of the reasons of the eksistence of social media.

b) Radio

The eksistence of radio day by day is faded in this modern era. The faded of the radio because there are other media that more interesting such as television and social media. Radio provide their news to their listener just by the audio. While television can provide news by audio and video. Hammersley (2004) “happily, being distributed via the internet, downloadable radio is not subject to any programming regulation. Nor is there a shortage of airtime, previously a major constraint on aspiring radio journalist”. It shows to us that radio also can distribute news. The social media also are able to provide their news by audio and video so the watcher will be more interesting to watch.

c) News Paper

The awareness of people to read now days is faded its make the aksistence of newspaper also faded. People are leaning in interesting thing and don't need more energy like watch and see the video directly. Different than the newspaper the reader need more energy to read and there is no an animation that can make the reader interesting to read. Even thought the society aware with the important of reading itself, but when they can get the news and the information easly they will addicted with the easly way. Singatullova (2017) "The technique of using a newspaper article as a motivational component af classes, and not only as a materialfor forming the skills of reading, allows to build a learning process correctly, taking into account existing motives.". but if we compare with the social media, social media is more interesting for the stdents in this era rather than newspaper.

#### d) Social Media

Fouts (2009 : 7) "Social Media is people engaged in conversation around a topic online". Everyone can communicate each other and interact through social media even if they are in different location. This is the advantage of social media that is very popular by everyone. Because there is no can compete with the advantage of social media make social media still popular until now.

Wilcox and Stephen (2012), "Online social network are used by hundres of million of people every day, but little is known aboute their effect on behavior". We can't deny the eksistence of social media because

mostly people have and use it. Every people has tools to access social media such as handphone, computer and so on, it will make them easily to access the social media whenever and wherever, teenagers, adult until old people. Social media provide a lot of many information from all aspect and always update make the user very difficult to leave the social media it self.

According McNeill (2014), Social media can be used for the rapid spread of useful information, but can also be used for the proliferation of disinformation and harmful ideas. It prove to us that how social media have a big change in influence the user, also how social media is rapidly in share information everyday to their user. The user will access all of the information in social media without limit, it shows to us that all the information even it's contains harm and good information we can get if we are a user of social media by read the informations.

Without the user relies the social media which always they read influence them until their brain. The user who always open social media will have more knowledge and stimulation on their brain to easily know about something because they have train their ability by always open social media.

## **5. International News in Social Media**

Gagnon (2015:81) "BBC Journalists can distribute ,share, and market news on social media to audiences in a variety of ways". The existence of social media can be a great way of disseminating information. This thing has make some



of the world's news companies using social media as the main way of disseminating news like BBC News. Compare with the conventional way (News Paper, Television and Radio), social media is more profitable than the spread through conventional way because everyone is easier in accessing social media and editing will more interesting by using video.

In this international news have a notification to their user. It will make the user easily to know about the news without they must searching as manual again, because this application will show to the user when they publish their news in form of notification in user handphone. Anderson (2014) "The ever growing digital native news world now boast about 5.000 digital news sector job, according to our recent calculation, 3.000 of which are at 30 big digital organization emphasize the importance of social media in story telling and engaging their audience." By provide news very often it will make the user read very often also. As directly this news will give a matter as reading activity to their user.

Reading activity in social media sometimes will effective. because people who have a nature that already addicted with social media will support them in their reading activity also. Kleppe (2017) "The potential of online monitoring tools such as Newstracker". Now days people mostly spend their time more with their handphone to access social media, it will be useful if these kind of people bring their reading activity in social media by their handphone. By international news in social media will make the audience easier to read the news.

## **6. Retelling**

Gunning (2012:166) “in a retelling, students are asked to retell orally or in writing a story or informational piece that they have read.” By retelling ones are able convey to other what they have been read, it will make other can know the reading content even they never read. We can apply retelling in two types that’s is by rewrite and orally. Retelling by writing is the reader write the content what they have been read. Retelling by orally is the reader tell orally the content of the news to other by their own language. By retelling the other are able to assest the understanding of the reader.

The listener are able to assest the understanding of the reader by retelling system. Its because the reader will convey the news without looking or reading the news, they just deliver what they are get of the news. When the reader not understand several point it means that they will not deliver the point or they will foulth when deliver the point to the listener. This method will help one’s in assest the understanding. Morris (1969:26) “retelling is a powerful tool for building comprehension”. This theory show to us that the use of retelling can help the students in build their comprehension such as their understanding.

### C. Conceptual Framework

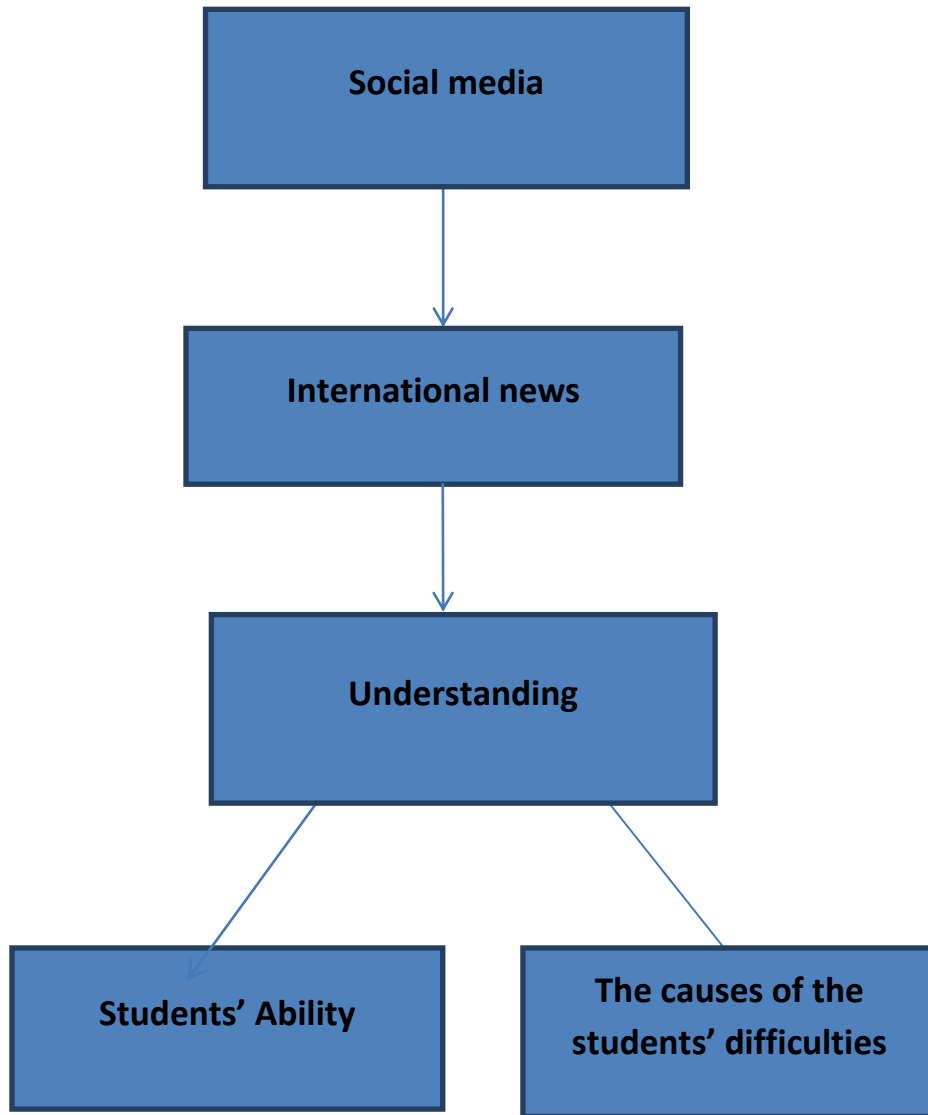


Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework

In the conceptual frame work, the students who have social media, they will have reading habit on their social media. Not all their reading habit is use full to improve their skill in English. By follow international news on their social media it will give benefetial to improve their English skill such us reading. In the fact not all students who have reading habits can understand their reading matter. It is because some of the sentence on their reading matter using word which difficult to know like interntional news.

The writer will analyse the reading understanding of the students by international news. The researcher will analyze students reading ability in literal level. Because in literal level the reader wich means the students will try to read the news and understand the ideas and information explicitly stated in the reading material. The researcher will use retelling system to analyze students ability to understand international news wich is in literal level.

The researcher will try to analyze the ability in understanding the international news that is CNN and the economist, specially their ability in understanding the content such us the meaning, the message of the news atc. Te researcher also will try to analyze the difficulties of the students in understand those international news. Difficulties why they are difficult to get the message, fifficult to know the meaning, difficult to read atc.

The instrument that the writer will use are questionare and retell system. Questionare in this research is to know the causes for the difficulties of the students to understand a sentence in international news. In retell system the students will tell the meaning of the sentence that the writer tell on their own

language after they read the international news, the aim of the research is to know the level understanding of the students in understanding international news.

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF THE RESEARCH**

#### **A. Research Design**

The researcher uses a descriptive-quantitative research in this study. It was along with the objective of the study to identify students ability in understanding international news. It was categorized as a qualitative research because the result of this research interpreted into sentence.

#### **B. Variable of the research**

The variable of this research was the students' ability in understanding international news .

#### **C. Research Participants**

The participants of this research were the students of English Education Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Population in this research was English students in Muhammadiyah university fifth semester, there were 10 classes and around 380 students.

The researcher chose randomly the students of the class as a representative. The researcher took 4 students each class around 40 students. The researcher used sistematical random sampling to select the sample or the students in the class.

**Table 3.1 Research Participants**

No	Name Class	Participant		Percentage
		Population	Sample	
1.	Class A	38	4	10,52
2.	Class B	38	4	10,52
3.	Class C	37	4	10,81
4.	Class D	39	4	10,25
5.	Class E	39	4	10,25
6.	Class F	38	4	10,52
7.	Class G	38	4	10,52
8.	Class H	38	4	10,52
9.	Class I	37	4	10,81
10.	Class J	38	4	10,52
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>380</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10,52</b>

#### **D. Research Instrument**

In this study the researcher used test and questionnaire. Test was used to know the ability of the students in understanding international news. The questionnaire in this research was to find out the causes for the difficulties of the students in understanding international news.

The researcher provided test by using article of international news, and assessed by used retelling technique. To find out the causes for the difficulties of the students the researcher gave a questionnaire which contained 15 questions by 3 indicators that is access, habit and sentence.

**Table 3.2 Summary of questionnaire items**

<b>No.</b>	<b>Aspects</b>	<b>Items Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
1	Access	2	This section comprises questions used to measure how students can access international news
2	Habit	5	To identify the habit of students toward to the international news
3	Sentence	8	These are questions related to the international wording.

#### **E. Procedure of the Data Collection**

Procedure that the researcher used in this research as follow :

1. Administering the test
  - a. The researcher explained about this research to the students.
  - b. The researcher provided 2 articles from international news in social media.
  - c. The researcher chose students as a sample each class.
  - d. The researcher distributed the article to the students.
  - e. Students were given 30 minutes to read the article, 15 minutes to read each article, the researcher used a stopwatch to manage the time for all students.
  - f. After reading the articles, the researcher invited the students who had read for 30 minutes to retell the articles on their own language.
  - g. The researcher recorded the retelling process by using handphone.
  - h. Administering the score.



## 2. Administering the questionnaire

- a. The researcher provided a questionnaire.
- b. The researcher explained about the questionnaire to the students.
- c. The researcher distributed the questionnaire.
- d. The researcher administrated the fulfill questionnaire.
- e. The reasercher analyzed the causes of the difficulties by readed the fulfill questionnaire.

## F. Data Analysis

To analyze data of questionnaire, the researcher employ the formulas as follows:

1. The researcher used Likert Scale as the options answer on the questionnaire in every questions.

**Table 3.3 Likert Scale**

No	Items	Score
1	Strongly Agree	5
2	Agree	4
3	Partially Agree	3
4	Disagree	2
5	Strong disagree	1

(Sugiyono,2012:135)

- Determine the ideal score. Ideal score was used to count the score to determine rating scale and total answering. The formula that use is :

$$\text{Criterion Score} = \text{Scale score} \times \text{Total of respondent}$$

(Sugiyono, 2012 :137)

**Table 3.3 Criterion Score**

Forms	Scale
5 X 40 = 200	Strongly Agree
4 X 40 = 160	Agree
3 X 40 = 120	Partially Agree
2 X 40 = 80	Disagree
1 X 40 = 40	Strongly Disagree

- After the researcher administrating the fulfill questionnaire, the researcher counted the total answer for each answer category which existed in each aspect.
- Then, the data obtained from the questionnaires analyzed by using the percentage technique.

$$P = \frac{f}{n} \times 100\%$$

Which:

P : Percentage

F : Frequency

N : Number of sample

100 % : Constant value

(Sugiyono, 2014:136)

To analyze the result of the test, scoring the students test was step to obtain information from each student. The researcher employ the formula as follows:

1. To know the score of the students the researcher used the following analytical scale content.

**Table 3.4 Analytical scale to measure content**

Score	Criteria
30-27	<b>Excellent to very good:</b> Knowledgeable; substantive; Thorough; development of thesis; relevant to assigned topic.
26-22	<b>Good to average:</b> Some knowledge of subject; adequate range; limited development of thesis; mostly relevant to topic; but lack detail.
21-17	<b>Fair to poor:</b> Limited knowledge of subject; little substance; inadequate development of topic.
16-13	<b>Very poor:</b> Does not show knowledge of subject; non substantive; not patinent.

(Jacob et.al Hughey 2003:104)

2. To score the student's answer of test, the formula is :

$$\textit{scoring} = \frac{\text{correct answer}}{\text{maximum score}} \times 100$$

3. To calculate the mean score

$$X = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

Note:  $X$  : mean score

$\sum x$  : total score

$n$  : number of the students (total of student)

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

In this chapter, the results of the study were presented. The chapter was divided into two main sections; they are findings of the research and the discussion of the research. The findings presented the result of data analysis collected through test about analyzing students ability in understanding international news and questionnaire about the causes of the difficulties of the students in understanding international news at fifth semester students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. The discussion deals with the interpretation of the findings in the research.

#### **A. Findings**

The finding covers the data of the students' ability and the causes of students' difficulties in understanding International News. The researcher was conducted this research at the fifth semester students' in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. The researcher took all classes at the fifth semester, there were 10 classes. From the 10 classes the researcher chose 4 students as the representatives of each class. After conducting research on 40 students, the researcher collected the data listed in the following explanation in more detail.

##### **1. Analyzing students' ability in understanding international news**

After conducting the research ,the researcher obtained the data result of the test. The result present the interpretation as follow:

**Table 4.1 Students' Ability Classification**

Score	Criteria	Students
30-27	<b>Excellent to very good:</b>	<b>0</b>
26-22	<b>Good to average:</b>	<b>10</b>
21-17	<b>Fair to poor:</b>	<b>20</b>
16-13	<b>Very poor:</b>	<b>10</b>

The table above shows the students' ability classification. From the table 4.1, it can be seen that the result of the test was none of the students' got "excellent to very good". There were 10 students (25%) classified into "good to average", 20 students (50%) classified into "fair to poor" and 10 students (25%) classified into very poor. It can be seen that the students ability in understanding international has good to very poor and mostly in fair to poor level. The result of the test data in measuring students' ability in understanding International News in detail can be seen from the following table:

**Table 4.2 Students' Ability Score**

No	Class	Student	Score
1.	A	A1	20
		A2	21
		A3	18
		A4	24
2.	B	B1	23
		B2	14
		B3	23
		B4	14
3.	C	C1	13

		C2	24
		C3	13
		C4	23
4.	D	D1	25
		D2	26
		D3	19
		D4	18
5.	E	E1	22
		E2	19
		E3	20
		E4	21
6.	F	F1	26
		F2	15
		F3	19
		F4	18
7.	G	G1	20
		G2	19
		G3	13
		G4	16
8.	H	H1	14
		H2	13
		H3	13
		H4	21
9.	I	I1	23
		I2	17
		I3	18
		I4	21
10.	J	J1	19
		J2	14
		J3	20
		J4	18
Total			757

a. Mean Score of the test result

From 40 students, total score of the test was 757 and total number of the table were 40. To found the mean score, the researcher entered the data into the formulas as shown below:

$$X = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$X = \frac{757}{40} = 18,925$$

Based on the data included in the above formula, it was found that the mean score of the test was 18,925.

b. Agreement level of the test

From the mean score obtained then the agreement level analyzed by the table below :

**Table 4.3 Analytical scale to measure content**

Score	Criteria
30-27	<b>Excellent to very good:</b> Knowledgeable; substantive; Through; development of thesis; relevant to assigned topic.
26-22	<b>Good to average:</b> Some knowledge of subject; adequate range; limited development of thesis; mostly relevant to topic; but lack detail.
21-17	<b>Fair to poor:</b> Limited knowledge of subject; little substance; inadequate development of topic.
16-13	<b>Very poor:</b> Does not show knowledge of subject; non substantive; not patinent.

(Jacob et.al Hughey 2003:104)



The calculating above shows that the mean score of the ability of the students in understanding international news was **18,925** it indicates that the ability of the students in understanding international news were **fair to poor**.

## 2. Analyzing the causes of the students' difficulties in understanding international news

After conducting the research ,the researcher obtained the data result of the questionnaire. The researcher have classified questionnaire items based on three indicators. The result present the interpretation as follow:

### a. Access

On access indicators contained statetements that as the cause of the difficulties faced by students in understanding International News. There were 2 items which included this indicator, namely item 1 and 2. Explanation of access indicators in item 1 and 2 explained more detail below.

### 1. Item 1

**Tabel 4.4 Students' Response Toward Item 1**  
(Everyone have gadget )

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	20	50%
2	Agree	19	47,5%
3	Partially Disagree	1	2,5%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.4 showed that from 40 students as a sample in fifth semester at Muhammadiyah University of Makassar, a half of the students chose strongly agree toward the first question. It means that they was srongly agree that every one has gadget. There were also many students chose agree 19 students in this items and just 1 student chose partially agree. And for disagree and atrongly disagree There were no students chose the coiche.

2. Item 2

**Tabel 4.5 Students' Response Toward Item 2**

(everyone have social media)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	19	47,5%
2	Agree	19	47,5%
3	Partially Agree	2	5%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.5 showed that between strongly agree and disagree were bellance, there were 19 students chose strongly agree and there were 19 students chose agree that was 47,5.% for both of choice. It means that fifth students at Muhammadiyah University of Makassar strongly agree and agree that everyone have social media. Eventhought mostly strongly agree and agree but there were also 2 students chose partially agree. There was no students chose disagree and disagree.

Based on the data above it found that, the difference between the number of students who chose agree and disagree was very far, it can be seen that all the students chose agree and there were none of them chose disagree. It conclude that there were no causes of the difficulties faced by students in understanding international news on their access.

b. Habit

On habit indicators contained statements as the cause of the difficulties faced by students in understanding International News inhabit side. There were 5 items which included this indicator, namely item 3,4,5,6 and 7. Explanation of habit indicators in item 3,4,5,6 and 7 explained more detail below.

1. Item 3

**Table 4.6 Students' Response Toward Item 3**

(People follow so many account on social media)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	8	20%
2	Agree	22	55%
3	Partially Agree	10	25%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.6 showed that more than a half students chose agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar mostly agree that people follow so many account on social media. There were 8 students chose stongly agree but there were also 10 students chose partially agree. And there was no students chose disagree and strongly disagree.

## 2. Item 4

**Table 4.7 Students' Response Toward Item 4**

(Many people know about international news)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	2	5%
2	Agree	13	32,5%
3	Partially Agree	9	22,5%
4	Disagree	12	30%
5	strogly Disagree	4	10%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.7 showed that mostly students chose agree at the fourth question. It means that mostly fifth students in Muhammadiyah University agree that many people know about international news. But the different frequency between chose agree and disagree was 1, that was 13 students chose agree and 12 students chose disagree. And there were also 9 students chose partially agree. And there were 2 students chose strongly agree and 4 students chose strongly disagree.

3. Item 5

**Table 4.8 Students' Response Toward Item 5**

(Mostly people follow international news in their social media account)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	5	12,5%
2	Agree	9	22,5%
3	Partially Agree	11	27,5%
4	Disagree	11	27,5%
5	Strogly Disagree	4	10%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.8 showed that the frequency between students who chose partially agree and disagree was bellance. It means that fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were partially agree and disagree that mostly people follow international news in their social media account. There were 5 students that still strongly agree, 9 students were agree and 4 students were strongly disagree with the fifth question.

4. Item 6

**Table 4.9 Students' Response Toward Item 3**

( I follow the economist, walk street journey, and CNN)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	4	10%
2	Agree	8	20%
3	Partially Agree	8	20%
4	Disagree	7	17,5%
5	strogly Disagree	13	32,5%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.8 showed that mostly students were chosen strongly agree at the sixth question that was 13 students. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar mostly strongly disagree that they were follow the economic, walk street journey, and CNN. The frequency between students who chose agree and disagree were balance, that was 8 students chose agree and 8 students chosen partially agree. 4 students was chose strongly agree and 7 students chose disagree.

5. Item 7

**Table 4.10 Students' Response Toward Item 7**

(I read international news more than 2 times a day)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	2	5%
2	Agree	4	10%
3	Partially Agree	7	17,5%
4	Disagree	17	42,5%
5	Strogly Disagree	10	25%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.10 showed that mostly students chose disagree, that was 17 students. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar disagree that they were read international news more than 2 times a day. And there also 10 students chose strongly disagree. Eventhought many people chose disagree and strongly disagree, but there were also 2 students chose strongly agree, 4 students chosen agree and 7 students chose partially agree.

Based on the data above it found that :

- a. Students followed so many account on their social media.
- b. Most of the students did not know about international news.
- c. Most of the students did not followed international news.
- d. Most of the students did not follow any kind of international news.
- e. Most of the students did not readed international news continuesly (2 times a day)

Based on the habits of students toward International News, it can be seen that even though they were actively used social media but they never make themselves familiarized with the International News. This causes them unfamiliar readed international news that has a higher level and different with English teks. When they were unfamiliar with the words and structure in international news made them difficult understand because they have not familiarized themselves with the wording used by international news. It conclude that there were some causes of the difficulties faced by students in understanding international news on their habit.

c. Sentence

On sentence indicators contained statetements that can be the cause of the difficulties faced by students in understanding International

News sentence side. There were 8 items which included this indicator, namely item 8,9,10,11,12,13,14 and 15. Explanation of sentence indicators explained more detail below.

1. Item 8

**Table 4.11 Students Response Toward Item 8**

(Easy to know what the writer means in international news)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	2	5%
2	Agree	2	5%
3	Partially Agree	17	42,5%
4	Disagree	12	30%
5	strogly Disagree	7	17,5%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.11 showed that mostly students chose partially agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were partially agree that it was easy to know what the writer means in international news. Between partially and disagree were just different 5 frequency that partially agree 17 and disagree 12. Students that chose strongly disagree were 7 students, and those who chose strongly agree and agree were 2 students.



2. Item 9

**Table 4.12 Students Response Toward Item 9**

(It is easy to get the message of international news)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	4	5%
2	Agree	6	15%
3	Partially Agree	13	32,5%
4	Disagree	9	22,5%
5	strogly Disagree	8	20%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.12 showed that mostly students chose partially agree, that was 13 students. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar was partially agree that it is easy to get the message of international news. Between disagree and strongly disagree just have 1 frequency different, that was 9 students chose disagree and 8 students chose strongly disagree. And between strongly agree and strongly disagree there were 2 different frequencies, four students chose stongly agree and 6 students chose agree.

3. Item 10

**Table 4.13 Students Response Toward Item 10**

(Read international news is very benefecial)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	11	27,5%
2	Agree	22	55%
3	Partially Agree	6	15%
4	Disagree	1	2,5%
5	Strogly Disagree	0	35%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.13 showed that more than a half students chose agree, that was 22 students. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar agree that read international news is very benefecial. There were also many students chose strongly agree (11 students). six students chose partially agree. Disagree and strongly disagree had less frequency, There were just 1 students chose disagree and there was no students chose strongly disagree.

4. Item 11

**Table 4.14 Students Response Toward Item 11**

( International news use unfamiliar structure)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	8	20%
2	Agree	17	42,5%
3	Partially Agree	9	22,5%
4	Disagree	6	15%
5	Strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.14 showed that mostly students chosen agree, there were 17 students. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were agree that international news using unfamiliar structure. Between strongly agree and partially agree have 1 frequency different. There were 8 students chose strongly agree and 9 students chose partially agree. There were 6 students chose disagree and there was no students chose strongly disagree.

5. Item 12

**Table 4.15 Students Response Toward Item 12**

( International news use unfamiliar word)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	7	17,5%
2	Agree	20	50%
3	Partially Agree	13	32,5%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	Strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		20	100%

Table 4.15 showed that there were a half students chose agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar agree that international news using unfamiliar word. There also many students chose partially agree, there were 13 students and 7 students chose strongly agree. Very different with disagree and strongly disagree, there was no students chose disagree and strongly disagree.

6. Item 13

**Table 4.16 Students Response Toward Item 13**  
( International news can improve vocabulary)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	18	45%
2	Agree	20	50%
3	Partially Agree	2	5%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	Strogly Disagree	0	0%
Total		20	100%

Table 4.16 showed that 95% students agree and strongly agree. Half students chose agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar agree that international news can improve vocabulary. Between agree and strongly agree just have 2 frequency different, there were 20 students chose agree and 18 students chose strongly agree. It was very different with partially agree, disagree and strongly disagree that have little frequency. 2 students chosen partially agree, and there was no students chose disagree and strongly disagree.

7. Item 14

**Table 4.17 Students Response Toward Item 14**

(International news is easy to understand)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	1	2,5%
2	Agree	3	4,5%
3	Partially Agree	20	50%
4	Disagree	8	20%
5	Strogly Disagree	8	20%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.17 showed that a half students chose partially agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar partially agree that international news is easy to understand. between disagree and strongly disagree have a same frequency, 8 students chose disagree and 8 students chose strongly disagree. Strongly agree and agree have a little frequency, there were just 1 students chose strongly agree and 3 students chose agree.

8. Item 15

**Table 4.18 Students Response Toward Item 15**  
(International news give impact toward my English skill)

No.	Opinion	Frequency	Percentage
1	Strongly agree	11	27,5%
2	Agree	20	50%
3	Partially Agree	9	22.5%
4	Disagree	0	0%
5	Strogly Disagree	0	5%
Total		40	100%

Table 4.18 showed that a half students chose agree. It means that the fifth students in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were agree that international news give impact toward their English skill. There also many students chose strongly agree and partially agree, there were 11 students chose strongly agree and 9 students chose partially agree. Very different with disagree and strongly disagree that there was no students chose disagree and strongly disagree.

Based on the data above it found that :

- a. Most of the students were not easy to know what the writer means in international news.
- b. Most of the students were not easy to get the message of international news.
- c. Most of the students were agree that international news is very beneficial .

- d. Most of the students agree that international news used unfamiliar word.
- e. All students agree that international news used unfamiliar structure.
- f. All Students agree that International News can improve vocabulary.
- g. Most of the students was not easy to understand International News.
- h. All Students agree that International News give impact toward English skill.

Based on the habits of students toward International News, it can be seen that even though they were agree that international news was beneficial and gave impact toward English skill but they were still difficult in understanding international. They were diffculted in understanding because international news used unfamiliar word, unfamiliar structure and unfamiliar vocabulary. It was made them difficult in get the message or the point of the international news. It conclude that there were some causes of the difficulties faced by students in understanding international news on the sentence side.

### 3. Discussion

The result of test showed that the students' mean score is **18,925**. It means that the fifth students at muhammadiyah university of Makassar had a poor ability in understanding international news. The result of the questionnaires showed that there were some causes difficulties in understanding international news. It can be seen from the result of the test and questionnaires. This result was support with the research result of Praskova (2009) “ a great number of headlines are abbreviate in comparison with the common core structures. The headlines often lack articles, determiners or auxiliary verbs. It means that lexical not grammatical word are used, wich is characteristic feature of the language variety called block language.” It shows that international news used own structure . This theory support the data result that international news used unfamiliar structure as a one of the students cause of the difficulties in understanding international news.

There was a research that support this result, Puspita (2017) “ she found that 80% of the students have constrains with respect to five aspect of reading ; determining main idea, finding specifi information, making inference, identifying reference, and understanding the meaning of the word in comprehension English Reading text. The finding of interview revealed that the students had five problems in comprehension English reading text namely unvamiliar vocabulary, unvamiliar content of the text, ambiguous pronouns, reading techniques, and sentence patterns”. This research support



the result of the questionnaire that the students had some difficulties in understanding international news.

Below were the detail answers of the research. This finding support with the previous research, Harida (2014) “ she was found that the studets’ ability in understanding text was still low. They had many problems in understanding English texts because they did not apply appropriate reading strategies activities. Their low reading comprehension was due to their lack of reading strategies”. Haridas research was mostly similar in analyzis students ability in reading skill and have same result., even Haridas and this research was different in form of text, hariadas used text but this research used text from international news.

The test focused on the news about “Why India needs Woman to Work” and “Online Dating”. On the article mostly the students showed poor and very poor abilty. The content that the students were retelling have little substance, inadequate development of topict, not patinent and Limited knowledge of subject. It is because the students don’t really understand the news, and make them just tell what they know about the topic, retell thing that doesn’t include on the news, and just retell a little point of the news.

The research question of the questionnaire focused on one item that was positive statement. The answered of the research question about the difficulties in understanding international news at fifth semesters students in Unismuh Makassar is positive. Based on the questionnaire most of students were believe that the international news using unfamiliar structure,

unfamiliar word, and it is not easy to get the meaning and understand the international news.

Most of the students' at fifth semester in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar specially English Education agree with some causes difficulties but also agree that international news is very benefecial, can improve vocabulary, and can impact toward English skill. Where everyone have gadget and acces social media but mostly of them didnt try to follow international news and read international news continuesly.

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter consists of two sections, the first section dealt with the conclusion of findings of the research and the other one deal with suggestion.

#### **A. Conclusion**

Based on the findings and discussion, it can be concluded that the respondents of this study gave their positive perception toward the students ability in understanding international news. Based on data gathered and analyzed from test and questionnaire, it can be concluded that :

1. The students' ability in understanding international news at fifth semester in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar was fair to poor.
2. The difficulties encountered by students in understanding international news at fifth semester in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar were caused by several things. *First*, Students did not tried in reading International News. *Second*, Students found many unfamiliar words, structure and used in international news.

#### **B. Suggestion**

Based on the result of the data analysis and conclusion, the researcher present some suggestion for the stakeholder, for the students, for the lecture and for the next researcher.

### 1. For the Stakeholder

- c. It is important to stakeholder to improve the ability in understanding international news to create a smart people.
- d. It is important to stakeholder to improve the ability in understanding international news to create a people that are update with the international case.

### 2. For the Students

- a. The students need to follow and read international news to easily read english teks in social media.
- b. The students have to try read international news continues specially for English Students to improve English skill and be familiar with the structure and vocabulary that the international news use.

### 3. For the Lecturer

- a. in learning process, the lecturer need to create the enjoyable and interesting situation and present the update information to improve not just the knowledge but the update word and structure the the native use. To make the students always update their English knowledge
- b. The lecturer have to try give the students motivation to improve their English skill by continues read international news.

4. For the next Researcher

- a. The researcher hoped that this study can be used as additional reference by other researcher that has a similarity with this study.
- b. The researcher hoped that there will be a researcher that can develop this research.

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# **APPENDIECE**

# TEST RESULT

## 1. A1- Indian woman

India include the second poor country in the world. Actually india, will a a a india the world because democracy would be 27% reacher india not discriminate a a citizen. A a actually india discriminate woman woman woman to not work and stay in home, but a a a if india make a freedom to their woman citizen to work out will help india to not be the second poores country in the world. And if india if india a a a give give change to the woman to contribute a a it will better for the country.

## A1- online dating

My conclusion of online dating that we know that we are in digital era that we can communicate with other some another country with internet, and that we know that internet has transform the way people work and communicate so its can a a help people to looking for love or partnership from internet and they can meet a a a in other place because a a they a a they can.

(12 November 2018)

## 2. A2- indian woman

From the article I think the current gender different in the world is almost equal woman can also work but there are so many assumption that woman should

be at home just cooking after children, but now days many woman have to compare a a a as indian many woman hace work. We can see a lot of field job woman there so I think woman are okay to work.

## **A2- online dating**

Electronic removes the distance between people with different background . this a a a also make make make it easier for people to to to find their idols who don't bring harmonies and adorable family. Modern room is a positive thing a a a where people have the thing to chosee the person who who will be his or her date without healing by some so it doesn't surprise to them happy family.

(12 November 2018)

## **3. A3- Online Dating**

The firs tittle is online dating, internet is very popular in teenagers life because the internet make people easy to communicate well from looking for friend and feeling someone special from internet. Two people can make relationship by online dating.

## **A3- indian woman**

Why indian need woman to work, in india the woman are fullfiden to work it couse the woman just for their husband and make the man feel like a king and I do angree about the tittle why because woman need to show her skill also their ability.

(12 November 2018)

#### **4. A4- indian woman**

Okay, after I read the article the story about why indian need woman to work. My conclusion a a is a a a the first step in refers sign dramatic drop in female employment is understanding some of the fall is a sign of a progress. Girls are stay in school and thus are of the labour force longer mm mm. but keeping in the view that example qualities of the human passion but there is no the fact that a lot of human in general need to be improve. I think that's all, thank u very much.

#### **A4 - Online dating**

Okay, assalamualaikum wr.wb. after I read the story about online dating mmm my conclusion is about some all this app online dating are fantastic and great way to meet with them friend, a a aif you are very lucky mm you may even meet the love of your life. I know many couple who meet online dating, social media or online game and they are now very happily marriage mmm but not everyone is dating side game but dating side are dangerous because you really don't knoe the kind of people are on the internet however sometimes people ask them because they have hard time to someone to relase to eat to communicate. But most of them I think people I think people should just meet people . it mush several way but you must really carefull and knoe the warning sign. You also need to know how to reach when you are in potential. I think that's all thank you very much.

(12 November 2018)

#### **5. B1 - indian woman**

Why Indian need woman to work. Lakshmi. The goddess of wealth and fortune. In India woman is less likely to work than they are in any country in the G20, except for Saudi Arabia. Their less contribution is one reason India is so poor. The female employment counting both formal and informal economy and now are really low. Women who work or likely invest more than their children and how to lead their life. First step in the forcing the dramatic drop in female understanding it, but India stands out if female labor participate well below will comparable income level.

### **B1 - online dating**

Online dating, the internet has transformed the way people work and communicate. Today smartphone put virtual bus in people's pocket. At least 200m people use digital dating services every month. Internet is the second most popular way to meet with opposite sex in America. Meeting a mate over the internet is fundamentally different from meeting offline. People who meet online are over likely to be strangers. One of the dating application is a tantan. Research has found that couple who meet online are likely to last longer and happier when they meet offline.

(12 November 2018)

### **6. B2 – Indian woman**

In India woman is just enter the school, stay the school and after that they just stay at home. Woman is less a a a working in a work so in India the economy still low. So India need, want to try another way to rise the economy's economy's

income. Because the number of woman in india is high and the woman is just stay at their home so they want to try that woman also to work to rise the economy in india.

## **B2 – online dating**

Online dating, online dating now is very popular a a a in society specially in America because we can meet with a a a another a a a in this application. And in America in 1990 online dating is the second mos popular application and mmm mostly it is most aa aa longer than offline dating. And mostly people interesting in online dating than offline dating.

(12 November 2018)

## **7. B3 – indian woman**

Why india needs woman to work, in india there to rebalance it work first and is it a closest Hinduism has toan economis deity. And woman ae less likely to worn than there are many country expect in Saudi Arabia. And they contribute one sixth of economic output and share in the world and half the global average. And the female.

## **B3- online dating**

Online dating, modern love that the internet has transformed the search for love and partnership. Has transformed the way people work and communicate. It has upended industries from entertainment to retailing. Digital dating is a massive social experiment conducted on one humanitys. Its effects are only just starting to

become visible. For most people, however, digital dating offers better outcomes. Research has found that marriage in America between people who meet online are likely to last longer. And particularly online dating has particular requirements.

(12 November 2018)

#### **8. B4 – indian woman**

Lakshmi, the goddess of economic that is trusted by india. But currently the economy in india is very poor. Because the woman in india are mostly focus on their job in home and not working in outside. So the economic in india is very low different with the economic in develop country where the woman are easy to work mmm mm not like in india. The woman need to ask information to their parents or in low to their parents getting work in outside.

#### **B4 – online dating**

The internet has change the way person work and communicate. Internet has a very big impact because by the internet people can choose their partner as a friends or a mate from all the people. Not only people in their circle like their family or their villages. And in America internet is very popular it is the second most popular way for American to meet people. Most of the people there using the internet and most of the people also can meet their mate and getting marriage by the internet.

(12 November 2018)

#### **9. C1 – indian woman**

India is one of the low economic countries that have high population density. Why it happens in India because in there women are less likely to work. Why in this case India needs women to work because women in India are not working it can increase the economic level.

### **C1- online dating**

Nowadays internet has become primary needed for the society. Internet give us all of the things that we need. More over we can find our partnership in internet we name is online dating, but we need to know that internet is have positive and negative impact so we need to be careful if we want to use internet to find our true love.

(14 November 2018)

### **10. C2 – indian woman**

Based what I read at the second article about why Indian need women to work, that we know India is one of the countries that give biggest participate to increase the economy in depends that the other country like Arab Saudi. Most of the women most of the women in India was working but now the women doesn't work that can start the data in India in the past they get 36% in 2005 but now the percent of women work is 25%. That can see it is getting low down so there is some aspect or factors it can impact of the increasing the women work because there some case their husband do violence to her so it is can make come down the increasing of the women work but now the government have do some treatment so now the economy of India can getting increase depends on the,



I mean in india now female work for participation is below than the other country.  
So the government should do something.

## **C2 – online dating**

Base what I read on the article about online dating I get about internet first that we know that internet is the media help us to communicate each other so we are easy to get a new friend to communicate with a new friends and I get it can calls friend a friend. And also noedays the development of internet very usefull for human being because we can match or our lover. But, it is say online dating. Online dating it is like we meet with someone but use social media like tantan. Mmm for the first time in 1990 most of people all each other by use phone but now online dating is usefull specially in America because most of American can get can get a real lover by online dating there is the study that by use online dating most of American no no no I mean, the caople thay can rarious I mean discover so when onlne dating is popular or famous discover discover I mean in American can rarious and also I we want to meet with someone we can find base on our criterias. and in the last pharaghraf it say if there is guy they can meet with the guy also.

(14 November 2018)

## **11. C3- indian woman**

After read the article I think the current gender different in the world is almost equal. Woman can also work but there are also so many assumption that woman should be at home just cooking after children. But nowdays many woman

compare a a a a. as indian many woman have work. We can see a lot of violence again woman so I think woman are okay if they are worok

### **C3- online dating**

A a a a this is article I think the current gender in the world...

(14 November 2018)

## **12. C4 – indian woman**

Why india need woman to work. So in this story it has a character that laksmi as the goddess of wealth and fortune, is the closest thing Hinduism has to an economic deity. And now woman are less likely to work than they are I any country in the G20, except for Saudi Arabia. In that time the economy has more than double in size and the number of working-age woman has grown by a quarter to 470m. female employment rates to the male level would provide extra. And it is not unusual in develop economic family understanding to inhance woman remain its home labour force participation rate is well below those of countries at comparable income levels.

### **C4 – online dating**

Online dating, in the last era the internet has transformed the way people work and communicate. And in early 1990 years the notion of meeting a partner online seemed freakish and not a little pathetic. So digital dating is a very massive social experiment meeting a mate over the fundamental meeting than offline.

Meeting a friend in online is a normal . so in America divorce rates climbed until just before the advent of the internet, and have fallen since.

(14 November 2018)

(14 November 2018)

### **13. D1 – indian woman**

Mmm okay, we can say that india includes a a a as a one of poor country in the world. Maybe because there somany in india. And then why indian need woman to work it because woman is more capable to work than man. But secondly, the man just know how to beating up their wife or woman than work and why india need woman to work because woman know how to lead their life better than a men. And in india also if they are rich family they prefer their family just stay at home and not working. I just got it from the article.

### **D1 – online dating**

People in this days I can say that 50% activity is online. And just a a a an application on their smarthphone that we call tantan . tanan is a popular application nowadays. We can do a dating online through that application. So that tantan is application that can find a person with match and then they can chat each other maybe become a real couple or marriage. So what I have read from the article is I didn't get the reason but just a sentence or a part of the article say that dating online that become real couple I mean when they are getting marriage the

relationship is more longer than offline couple. It can help LGBT, I mean for guy people they can use this application. This really.

(10 November 2018)

#### **14. D2 – indian woman.**

Where india to rebalance its workforce, the worlds biggest democracy would be 27% richer. Laksmhi the goddess of wealth and fortune, is the closest thing Hinduism has to an economy deity. How poorly her earthly sisters I present-day india are faring. There, woman are less job and just at home while the number of woman there is high. This is one reason why indian still have low economic. So the government try to make woman in indian work as a another way to increase the economic level of india.

#### **D2- online dating**

Online dating, the internet has transform the way people in communicate. But it most profound effect may well be on the biggest decision that most people have. In this era online dating is very popilar in society, they can use o meet with a new friend. And not rare they have relation with people that they match in online dating. Online dating application that popular right now is tantan and chinese app.

(10 November 2018)

### **15. D3 – indian woman**

Why india need woman to work, because it make different to her life. Working and learning capacity to control asset give he abuse in decition making and lower the mistake a friend and also because a labor force that fully represent population is more reduce.

#### **D3 – online dating**

Online dating, modern love. Internet has change the way people work and communicate. Today in many places it is normal smarthphone have put virtual bars in people pocket. By online dating its can give good benefit for people who want to have new friends. Because they can find on online dating application laki tantan.

(10 November 2018)

### **16. D4 – indian woman**

base on the article why india need woman to work girls are stay in school and does out of the labour longer its mean mostly woman remain at home. Study in the school even that they have they just stay at home be a housewife or ect. But india want to stand out they want woman have participation well in increasing the economic side.

#### **D4 – online dating**

base on the aticle that already I read throught online dating couple prefers to be happiest than meet offline. It means now online dating make it easy someone to find their couple example throught tantan application. That familiar in this era globalization.

(10 November 2018)

### **17. E1 – indian woman**

India include the second poores country in the world. Actually india aaa aa because the democracy would be 27%. India not discriminate citizen. Actually india discriminate woman woman to not work and stay in home. But if india make freedom to their woman citizen to work out. It will hep india to not be the second poores country in the world. And mmm if india give a chabge the woman to contribute mmm it will better to he country.

### **E1 – online dating**

my conclusion of online dating, but we know we are in digital era, we can communicate with other in another country with internet. And as we know that internate has change people way in communicate. So mmm it can help people to looking for friend and partnership. From internet and they can meet in other place because they can mmm they can mm.

(21 November 2018)

### **18. E2 – indian woman**

after I read the teks, why india need woman to work. Woman counting formal and informan economi. In that time economy is become low and the number of woman working also low. It make the india become the second poores country in the world. India want to woman work to increase the economi of india.

### **E2 – online dating**

after I read the teks, the internet has change the way in communicate. Also ti find friend we can find by using internet. There are exist application that can help up in find friend. By this application we can use to fing couple so people don't need to meet one by one. Because now internet alredy provide a lot of way in fing the thing that we don't know. I think that's all thank u.

(10 November 2018)

### **19. E3 – indian woman**

why the woman in india in need to work, because the economy in india is low. And the woman in india mmm mm and the woman in india is work harder that a men. And the men mostly turtour the woman, and they also left their wife with their children. And india also many mmm many woman, many woman life in there.

### **E3 – online dating**

Online dating, online is related to the internet and internet is very important. And internet also have many effect for us. And also the user of internet is increasing not only in Indonesia but in another country. One of one of

country that use online dating is amerika. Amerika using internet to looking for their mate. And then mmmm even their relationship are longer than offline dating. I think that's all.

(10 November 2018)

#### **20. E4 – indian woman**

Why india need woman to work, where india to rebalance its workforce, the worlds biggest democracy would be 27% richer. Woman in india contribute less in economy side. even the man still working bu its is not enough to rise the economis level of india.and indias government want woman work to rise the economic side od india.

#### **E4- Online dating**

online dating, modern love the internet has transformed the search for love and partnership. Now people can easy to look for their couple. Because this is globalisation era and internet has change the way people to communicate. The internet is the second most popular way for americans to meet people of the opposite sex. By tantan and chinese application can make people meet with their couple easly. This era is already different in the past, that in the past people need to meef offline to look for their couple.

(10 November 2018)

#### **21. F1 – india need woman to work**



I want to conclude the article about why india need woman to work. In the first pharagraf , there is an explanation why woman in india soo poor. And and mmm how to solve that problem, woman in india have information to get a job. Ang there is so manay reason why woman in india have many information. Beacue it is to invest more children up bring in, and lead in their lifes. And woman can help their husband and can get more inprovment in their live than their husband. So the government give progress to the woman to understand it. I think that's all.

### **F1 – online dating**

I an englishdepartemen student, I will tell you about online dating. In statusquo internet give big impact in our daily activity. Internet not just only to get information or business, but also internet can be media to make people to meet with their mate. In the past when people meet in online is freak but now meet online already normal because already famous specially in America. But every media have negative end positive side but millions people chosee online dating as a tolls to meet with their mte. Thank you.

(10 November 2018)

### **22. F2 – indian woman**

I wanna tell about why india nee woman to work. Why because india is one of the poores country in the world . and why need woman to workbecause of the economis side. and woman who work more likely to invest nurturing their children and to say how they love their life.

## **F2 – online dating**

So I wanna tell you about online dating that I read before. Aaa so my opinion is in this era there is sophisticated. That is online dating or tanta that we use in our smartphone, and more easily and save energy.

(10 November 2018)

## **23. F3 – why india need woman to work**

Besed on the paper, woman in india more less than the other country whu doesn't work. Aaaa aa so they need woman to work as men. Base on the paper if woman work it can reduce the burden of famine. And than woman can invest more to their children and love their live

## **F3 – online dating**

Based on the article about online dating, the internet in this era is multifunction we can call message exchange news to close friends. Even in now days internet can use to looking for our friend and its work. According the research in America the couple who meet online is last longer that meet offline. So nowadays online dating is one way to looking for a life partner. It is difiniety interesting because internet is multifunction.

(10 November 2018)

## **24. F4- why india need woman to work**

Why india needs woman to work . so the woman in india can increase the income. Aaa aa With woman who work And can improve economy and can also can help family. And children to remain why indian need woman to work is to reduce the poverty in india.

#### **F4 – online dating**

Online dating is modern love. In Indonesia there is application online dating. Aaa I think application online dating someone can chatting to people and aaa help someone mmm to find their soulmate. Mmm you can like or dislike. And the will be match if both of you like each other. And mm according on this paper most of people like this application.

(10 November 2018)

#### **25. G1 – why india need**

Why india need woman to work . there are so many woman in india . India in one of low economic country that have high population density. because in there women are lesslikely to work . why in this case india need woman to work because woman in india mmm mm working it can increase the economic level. So the government in india need woman to work.

#### **G1 – Online dating**

Online dating, in the past meet online is unnormal but now is different. online is related to the internet and internet is very important. And internet also

have many effect for us. And also the user of internet is increasing in the world country. Amerika using internet to looking for their mate. And then mmmm even their relationship are longer than offline dating. Many people choose to use online dating like tanta because it easy to get many friends.

(10 November 2018)

(13 November 2018)

## **26. G2 – Why Indian need woman to work**

Why india need woman to work. Bade on the text I can get that, the woman less to work than another country. Why india so poor because the less contribution of the woman. A rise of woman so india need to provide extra worker. As a house wife they are more richer because they stop to woman work outside. Even it is unusual but india need to stand out.

## **G2 – online dating**

As w know internet is use by everyone now days. So automaticly many benefit for us for example to searching knowledge, news and the asigment from the lecturer mmm mm or theacher for the students. Aaa internet now has a thousands benefit like what I said before. So the using of internet is online dating. That is tren in this era. Online dating meet people with opposite gender. If they feell confortable they will continue to meet, this the way people meet istant. So in online dating people can meet unlimited people around him or her.

(13 November 2018)

### **27. G3 – indian woma**

I woul conclude the article. In the first pharagraf thereis why woman in india is so poor and how to solve that problem. woman in india have information to get a job. There is somany reason og govermen in india want to woman work. Because woman in india can increase economy.

### **G3 – online dating**

Electronic remove the distance between people with different background. It also make make make people to make people meet their idols who not harmoni in heir family. Where people have the thing to chose the person who will date with them to create happy family.

(13 November 2018)

### **28. G4 – indian woman**

This article about why india need woman to work. And I want to review a little point, female employment is understanding the false of a sign of woman. Girls are stay in school and out from the labour force. For longer. But mostly this is the result of unwelcome households to stop working outside the home. So the government want to woman have participation in improve economin level by let the woman work outside.

### **G4 – online dating**

After I read three times, I want to review what I got. For most people digital dating is better. Research in American found that marriage in American between people who meet online are likely to last longer and happier who meet longer. In America online dating is very famous.

(13 November 2018)

### **29. H1 – indian woman**

The current gender in the world is almost equal. It means when the woman also have contribution in working so it will be helpful. This case is same with what happens in India that have high population. That the woman just study at school and after that they just stay at home. But the government want to try stand out that let the woman working outside.

### **H1 Online dating**

I think the online dating mmm mmm is beneficial mmm, we can easily get new friend by using social media like online dating that the application name is tantan and etc. its already popular in the world specially in America.

(28 November 2018)

### **30. H2- Indian Woman**

Why Indian woman need woman to work. Were India to rebalance its workforce, the world's biggest democracy would be 27% richer. The number of population in India is the one reason why woman need to work. The number of woman is high, so when they are work also it will rise up the income.

## **H2 – Online dating**

Online dating, The internet has transformed the search for love and partnership. In the early 1990 meeting online with friend or mate was freak. But now meet online with friends or mate is already normal. Mmm mm meet online with friends is most popular right now.

(28 November 2018)

### **31. H3-Indian Woman**

India include the second poorest country in the world. Aaa aa actually india 27% richer this low. So they want woman also need to work out to help india to not poor. When indian give change to the woman to contribute it will very beneficial.

## **H3 – Online Dating**

My conclusion about online dating that in digital era right now we can communicate each other. We can look for mate in online dating and meet in other place and....

(28 November 2018)

### **32. H4 – indian woman**

Why indian woman need to work, for very long time ago women are less likely to work. In india aa aa the unless contribution of woman is one reason why poor in that time. So but now its is different in further woman joining in labour

force. So the woman employment in india is increase and then yahh mmm the woman in job now. I think one the reason why the woman mmm work they want to invest more to their children and then help their husband so this is the improvement of the woman and actually, noe the woman in india out standing, don't think that the woman at home and go to work to help good economic develop and help income. Thank you.

#### **H4 – Online Dating**

I want talk about online dating, modern love. Long time ago, people chosee a mate tradisional way that is phisycly but now they can choosee by online. In America so many people disvorce and decrease divorce in America. And online dating give a benefit impact in America but I don't know what happen in Indonesia but its good in Indonesia. It also talk about tanta and application from chinese. Online dating can meet with their mate efficient.

(28 November 2018)

#### **33. I1-indian woman**

Why india need woman to work. Base on the teks I can get that the woman aa lesslikely to work than other country specially Saudi arabia. India would have more worker. And they want to stop woman less working. And it is good enough. Even household is reacher but india want to stand out.

#### **I1-Online dating**



Nowdays we are in globalization era and the internet has transformed the way people work and communicate. Now actually we need technology, technology is our need. And for the one of application of our mobile phone like a tantan, where tantan is a chinese application. That man express interesting 60%. This dynamic means that other percent never receive the match. Because by using online dating we don't know about the personality our couple she on the mobile phone. We cannot communicate well with our couple. I thinks it is use less because in offline dating we can fleksible to say omething with our couple and I think its good in the future and mmm mm for the but it for me think for instance aa fastly biggest .thank you.

(28 November 2018)

### **34. I2 – Indian woman**

Why indian need woman to work, so the woman in india can increase the income, with woman can also help family. And why india need woman to work it can reduce the poverty in india.

### **I2- Online Dating**

Aaa online dating is modern love. Mmmm in indonesia there is application online dating. In this application we can communication and like and don't like and directlu match when we like and opposite like also. In this paper many people like this application.

(28 November 2018)

### **35. I3- Indian woman**

Why indian need woman to work . in this story, there is the character LAKSHMI as the goddess of wealth and fortune, and Hinduism has to an economic deity. And woman are less likely work in Saudi Arabia. Woman need also to invest more to help or to overcome the economic problem in india. So india try to stand out and let the woman work outside.

(28 November 2018)

### **I3-Online Dating**

Online dating, internet search for love and partnership. And in the past meet online is freak but now already normal and famous. Digital dating is massive social experiment, conducted on one of humanity's most intimate. Online is most popular right now.

(28 November 2018)

### **36. I4-Indian Woman**

After I read th the article about why indian woman need to work, I conclude that aaa aa the firs step female employment are understanding the sign of progress. But keeping keeping keeping in the view that the example the quality of human passion. But in general need to be improve.

### **I4-Online Dating**

Okay, assalamualikum wr.wb.. after I read the article the story about online dating, online dating is fantastic. If you are very lucky you may even meet the love of your life. Many couple of online dating is very happy. But not everyone dating online side because it also dangerous because you really don't know the kind of the people. But most of them I think should meet peple in many ways you have to rely carefull. And you need to carefull if you are get potentian victim.

(28 November 2018)

### **37. J1-Indian Woman**

Mmmm base on the artice why india need woman to work, woman are stay in school and does out of the labour longer its mean mostly woman remain at home. They are Study in the school even that they have they just stay at home be a housewife or ect. But india want to stand out they want woman have participation well inimproving the economic side.

### **J1 – online dating**

mmm base on the aticle that already I read throught online dating couple prefers to be happiest than meet offline. It means now online dating make it easy someone to find their couple example throught tantan application. That familiar in this era in the world.

(3 december 2018)

### **38. J2-indian woman**

Why indian need woman to work. Mmm in indian woman just stay in the school and after that just stay in the house. And woman just less work and india have low economic. So because the number of woman in india is high and less just stay at home. They aa they want to make woman work to increase the economic.

### **J2-Online Dating**

Online dating, online dating is very popular specially in America. Aaa aa bcause we can meet easy in this application. In America this ia a popular application. And mostly people are interesting in online dating that offline dating.

39. (3 december 2018)

### **40. J3-Indian Woman**

Assalamualaikum wr.wb. now I want to retell about the teks that I have read. Base on the paper, why india need woman to work. Woman in india more less than the other country didn't work. So they want woman to work like man, based on the paper work in will reduce their family burden. And woman is can more invest more and they can love more their life.

(3 december 2018)

### **J3 – Online dating**

It is about online dating, in this era the internet multifunction, we can call, message, exchange information to our friends and family. Nowadays internet can use ti find our mate. Research in America that online couple is more longer than

offline dating. So it is one way to looking for mate. And also good for single. It is because the multifunction of internet.

(3 december 2018)

#### **41. J4- Indian Woman**

Wmmm why the woman in india in need to work, the reason is the economy in india is low. And the woman in india is more work than the men. And the men mostly turtour the woman, and they also left their wife with with mmmm their children. And in there also many woman.

#### **J4- online dating**

Talk about online is related to the internet and internet is very important. internet also have effect for us. And also the user of internet is increasing in the world. One of country that use online dating is america. America using internet to looking for their mate. And then even their relationship are longer than offline dating. I think that's all.

(3 december 2018)

## DOCUMENTASI



## CURRICULUM VITAE



**Eka Nurindah Sari** was born on December 21<sup>st</sup>, 1995 in Soppeng. She is first child of marriage between Saking and Nurbaya. She has two brothers and one sister (Rezky Hidayatullah, Achmad Ahza Al Islami and Nur Hildha Amaliah) She started education in TK Sipurennu Barata and finished 2002. In 2002-2008 she continued her

study in Elementary school at SDN 213 Lagoci. Then she continued her junior high school at SMP Negeri 3 Marioriwawo and graduated in 2011. Then she continued her senior high school at SMA Negeri 1 Watansoppeng and graduated in 2014. In 2014, she was accepted in Muhammadiyah University of Makassar as a student English Department of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.

At the end of her study, blessing of Allah Swt, Prophet Muhammad Saw and thanks to her parents prayer she could finished her thesis in 2018 entitle *Analyzing Student's Ability in Understanding International News (a Descriptive Research at English Education Students of Muhammaduyah University of Makassar).*

